



# Disruptive circRNA technology for genetic medicine

R&D webinar  
29 November 2023

# Important notice and disclaimer

This report contains certain forward-looking statements based on uncertainty, since they relate to events and depend on circumstances that will occur in the future and which, by their nature, will have an impact on the results of operations and the financial condition of Circio ASA and the Circio Group. Such forward-looking statements reflect the current views of Circio and are based on the information currently available to the company. Circio cannot give any assurance as to the correctness of such statements.

There are a number of factors that could cause actual results and developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied in these forward-looking statements. These factors include, among other things, risks or uncertainties associated with the success of future clinical trials; risks relating to personal injury or death in connection with clinical trials or following commercialization of the company's products, and liability in connection therewith; risks relating to the company's freedom to operate (competitors patents) in respect of the products it develops; risks of non-approval of patents not yet granted and the company's ability to adequately protect its intellectual property and know-how; risks relating to obtaining regulatory approval and other regulatory risks relating to the development and future commercialization of the company's products; risks that research and development will not yield new products that achieve commercial success; risks relating to the company's ability to successfully commercialize and gain market acceptance for Circio's products; risks relating to the future development of the pricing environment and/or regulations for pharmaceutical products; risks relating to the company's ability to secure additional financing in the future, which may not be available on favorable terms or at all; risks relating to currency fluctuations; risks associated with technological development, growth management, general economic and business conditions; risks relating to the company's ability to retain key personnel; and risks relating to the impact of competition.

# Today's presenters



**Dr Erik D Wiklund**  
Chief Executive  
Officer

Co-discoverer of circRNA,  
Pharma consultant at  
McKinsey & Co and various  
commercial and R&D roles  
in biotech, Previously CFO  
and CBO of Targovax

*PhD Cancer epigenetics and  
RNA biology*



**Dr Victor Levitsky**  
Chief Scientific  
Officer

Deeply experienced tumor  
immunology scientist from  
academia and industry, incl  
Karolinska Institute,  
John's Hopkins, Roche  
and Molecular Partners

*MD, PhD Virology and  
tumor biology*



**Dr Thomas B Hansen**  
VP & Head of  
Research

World-leading pioneer  
and co-discoverer of  
circular RNA; 10 years as  
group leader at Aarhus  
University in RNA biology  
and bioinformatics

*PhD Molecular and RNA  
biology*



**Dr Alexander Wesselhoeft**  
Dir of RNA Therapeutics,  
Mass General Brigham

Circular RNA pioneer and  
founder of ORNA  
Therapeutics  
Optimized circular RNA  
for in vivo protein  
expression

*PhD Molecular and RNA  
biology*

# Agenda



1

## Introduction

Dr Erik Digman Wiklund - CEO

15  
min



2

## Circular RNA Technology - Advances and Challenges

Dr R Alexander Wesselhoeft – Dir of RNA Therapeutics, Mass General Brigham

30  
min



3

## circVec technology overview

Dr Thomas B Hansen – VP & Head of Research

20  
min



4

## Development Strategy

Dr Victor Levitsky- CSO

15  
min



# 1

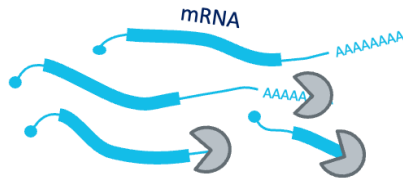
---

## Introduction

Dr. Erik Digman Wiklund, CEO

# circRNA will disrupt gene therapy and vaccines by improving potency and adding novel functionality

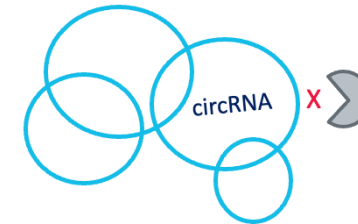
Extended RNA durability



circRNA is resistant to exonuclease degradation, leading to significantly prolonged half-life vs. mRNA within cells



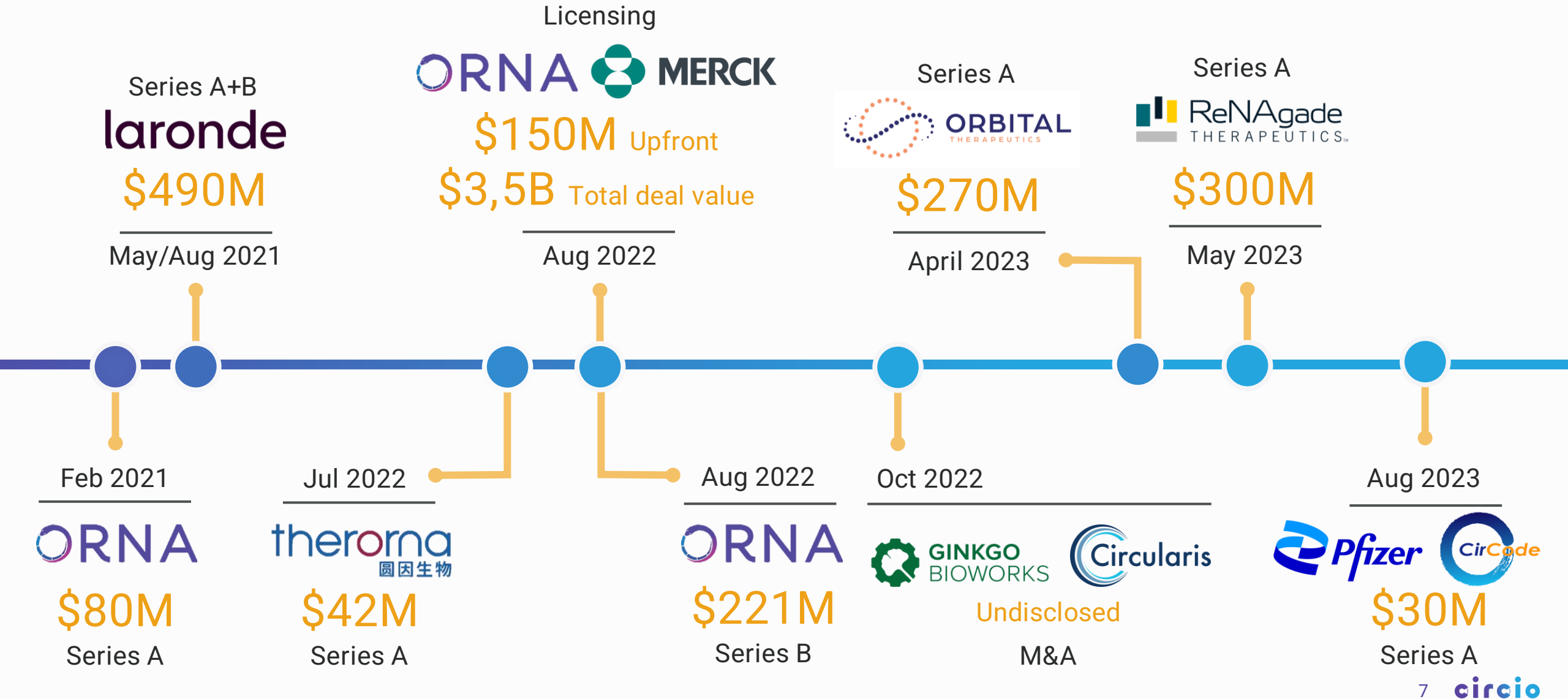
Enhanced protein expression



microRNA sponging

Regulatory functionality

# circRNA is gaining momentum as a superior mRNA platform



# The discoverers of circRNA work for Circio



Dr Thomas B Hansen



Dr Erik D Wiklund

**nature**

6,373 citations

Published: 27 February 2013

**Natural RNA circles function as efficient microRNA sponges**

[Thomas B. Hansen](#) ✉, [Trine I. Jensen](#), [Bettina H. Clausen](#), [Jesper B. Bramsen](#), [Bente Finsen](#), [Christian K. Damgaard](#) & [Jørgen Kjems](#) ✉

THE EMBO JOURNAL | EMBOpress 30 September 2011 | 922 citations

CURRENT ISSUE | ABOUT | INFORMATION | ARCHIVE | ALERTS | SUBMIT

**miRNA-dependent gene silencing involving Ago2-mediated cleavage of a circular antisense RNA**

[Thomas B Hansen](#), [Erik D Wiklund](#), [Jesper B Bramsen](#), [Sune B Villadsen](#), [Aaron L Statham](#), [Susan J Clark](#), [Jørgen Kjems](#)

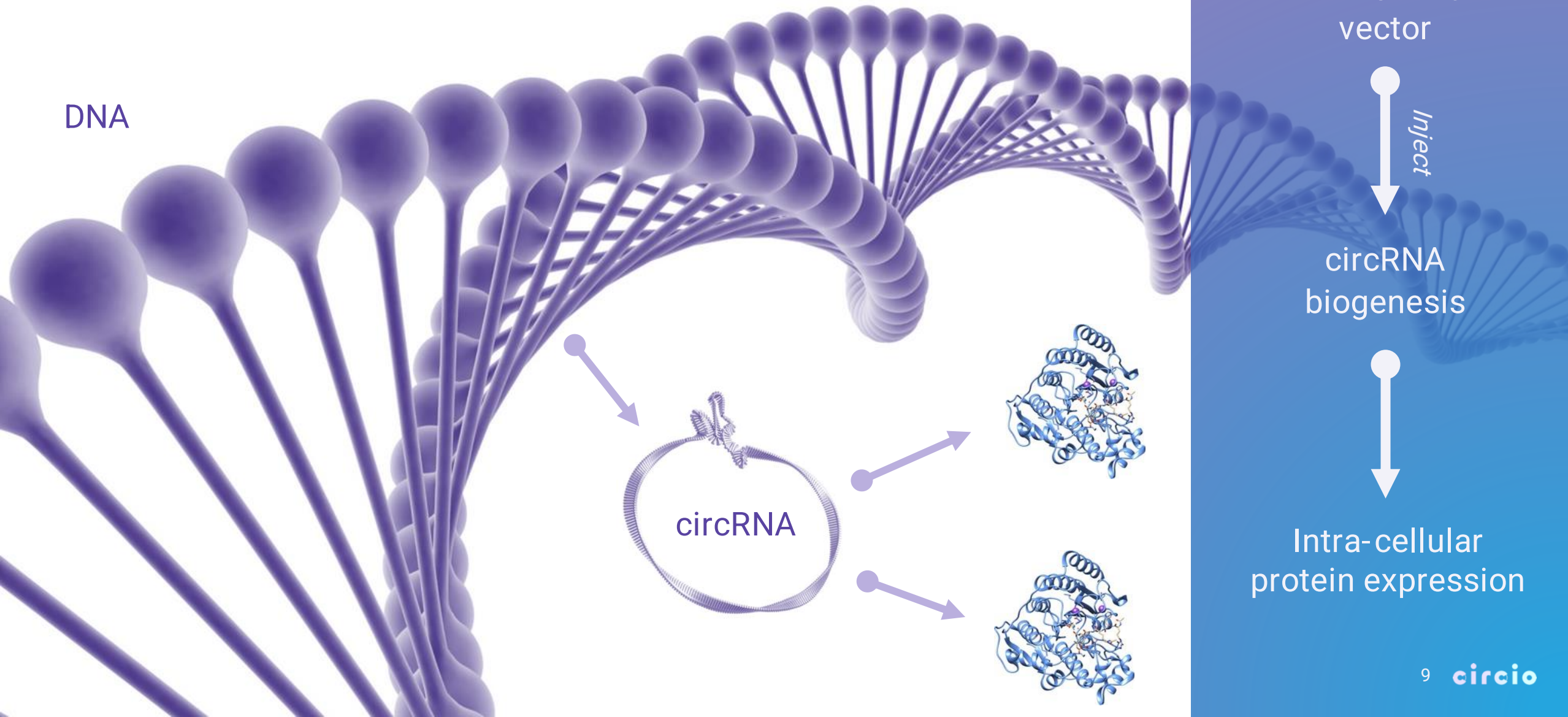
**nature reviews genetics** | 2,291 citations

Review Article | Published: 08 August 2019

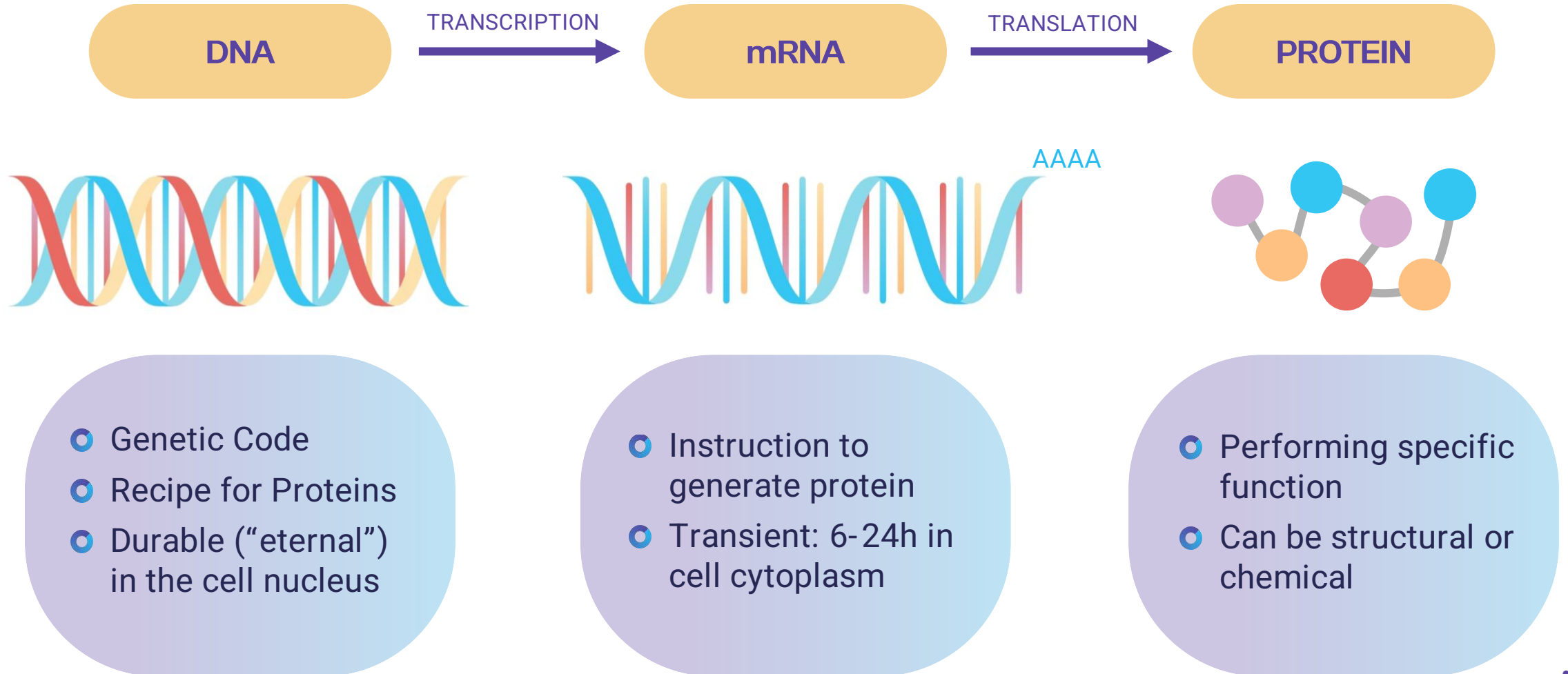
**The biogenesis, biology and characterization of circular RNAs**

[Lasse S. Kristensen](#) ✉, [Maria S. Andersen](#), [Lotte V. W. Stagsted](#), [Karoline K. Ebbesen](#), [Thomas B. Hansen](#) & [Jørgen Kjems](#)

# circVec – Circio's proprietary vector system for intra-cellular protein expression



# The central dogma of molecular biology

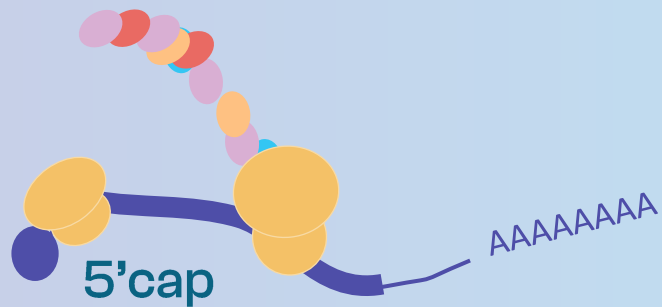


**With new technology, mRNA can  
be made circular**

mRNA

Circular RNA

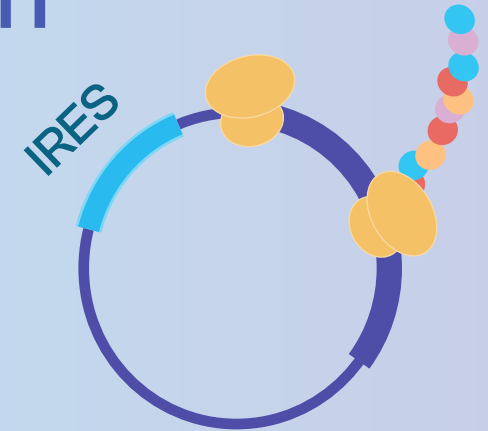
# With new technology, mRNA can be made circular



mRNA

- 5'cap-dependent initiation of translation
  - Rate-limiting step
- Short half-life
  - Hours to days
- 5' cap & 3' poly-A tail – accessible for exonuclease degradation

Circular RNA



- IRES-mediated initiation (Internal Ribosome Entry Site)
  - More efficient than 5' cap-dependent initiation
- Extended half-life
  - Days to weeks
- No 3' or 5' end → exonuclease resistance



2

---

## KOL presentation

Dr. Alexander Wesselhoeft



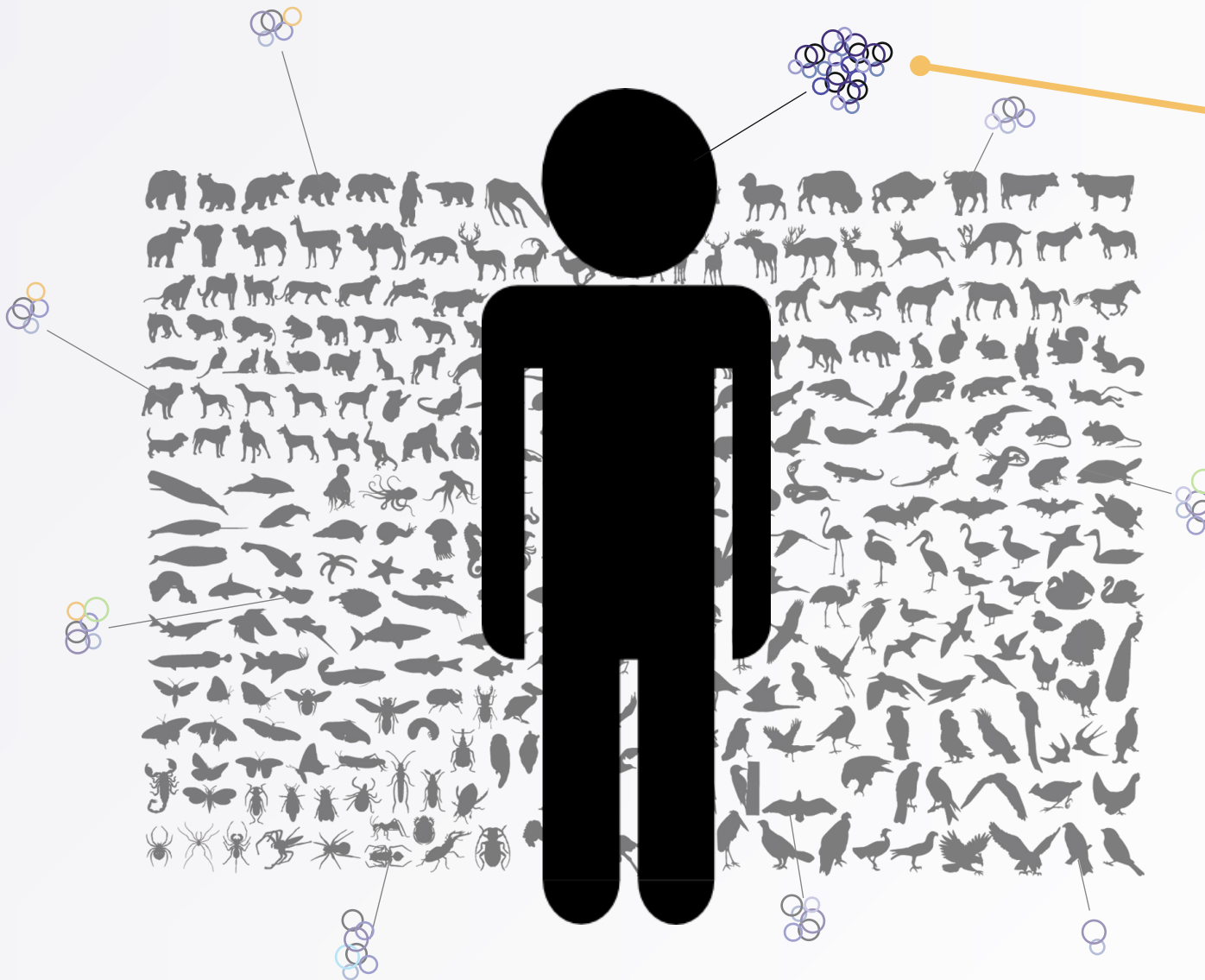
3

---

## circVec overview

Dr. Thomas Birkballe Hansen  
VP & Head of Research

# Circular RNA – a natural design



High natural prevalence of circular RNA in all eukaryotes, particularly in humans

# Why use circRNA?

Growth-decay model:

*Expression*

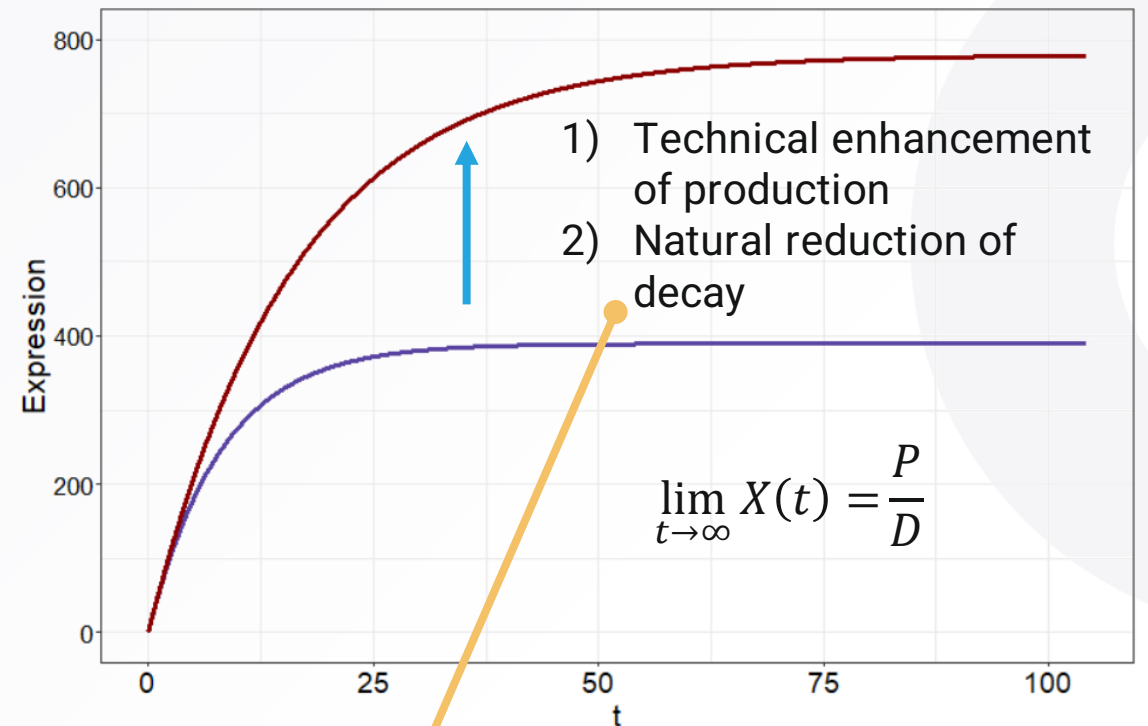
$P = \text{production rate}$

$$X(t) = Ce^{-Dt} + \frac{P}{D}$$

$$D = \text{decay rate} = \frac{\log_e 2}{T^{1/2}}$$

Gene expression is determined by production rate and decay rate.

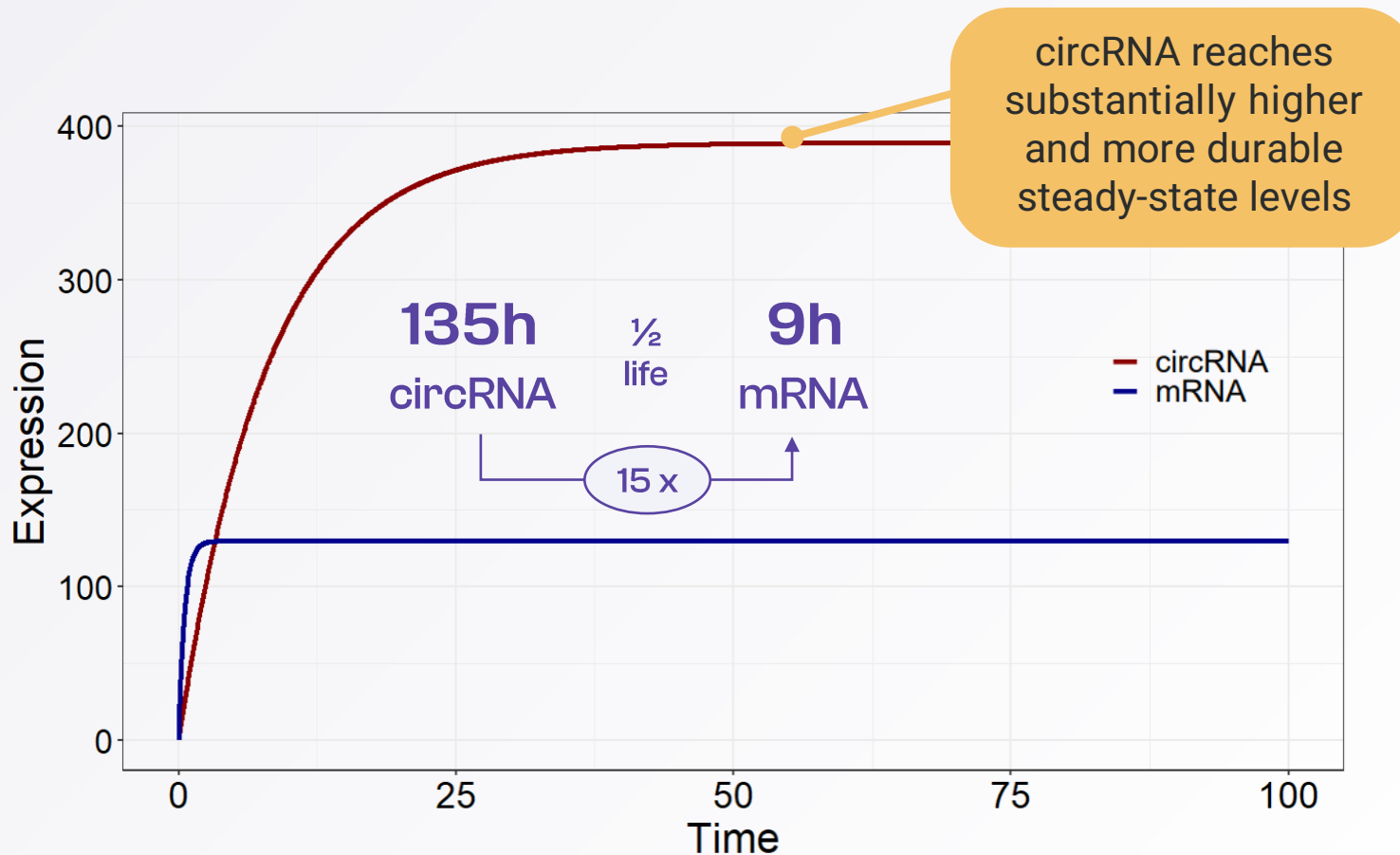
Two ways to increase expression



circRNAs are significantly more stable than linear mRNA

# Bioinformatic simulation demonstrating advantage of vector-expressed circRNA vs. mRNA

Temporal vector-based RNA expression dynamics; circRNA vs. mRNA



Input assumptions for simulation:

Non-dividing target cells

mRNA production: 10 molecules / hr

mRNA half-life: 9 hrs \*

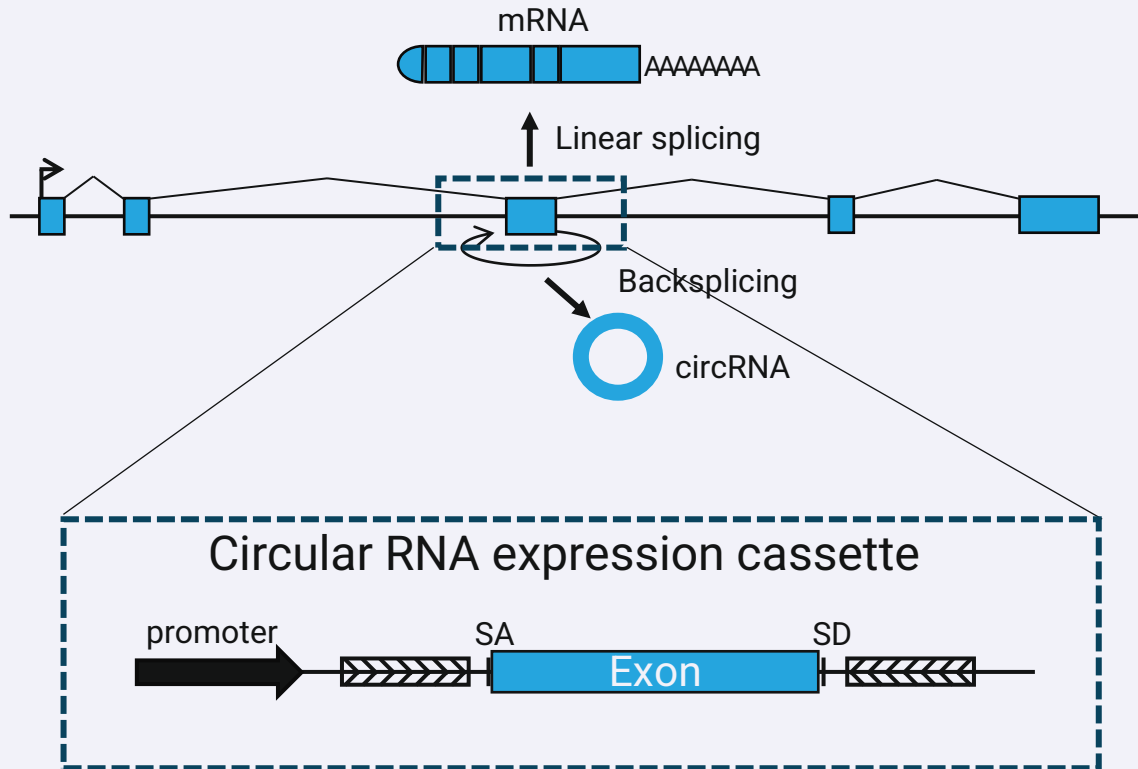
circRNA production: 2 molecules / hr  
*20% of mRNA rate*

circRNA half-life: 135 hrs \*  
*15x mRNA  $\frac{1}{2}$ -life*

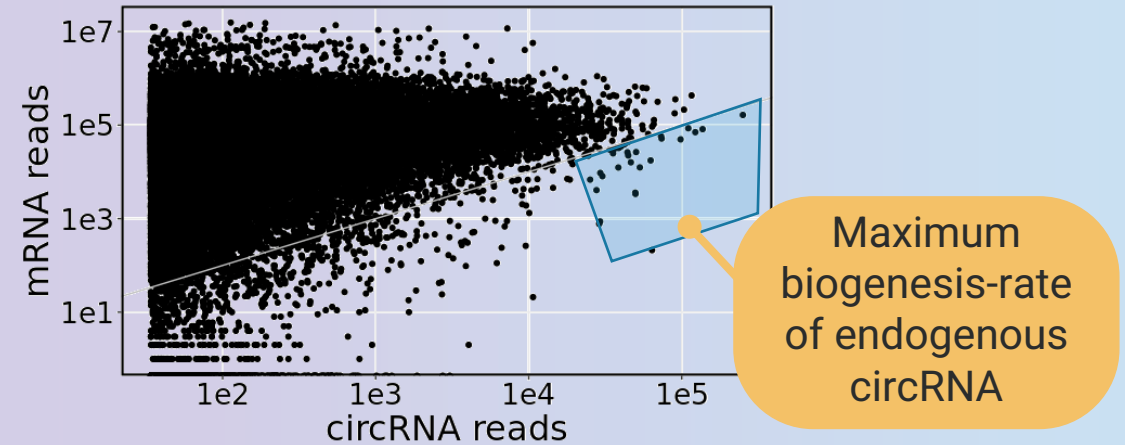
→ circRNA translation 5x mRNA rate\* gives >25x peak protein expression

\* Based on circVec experimental data

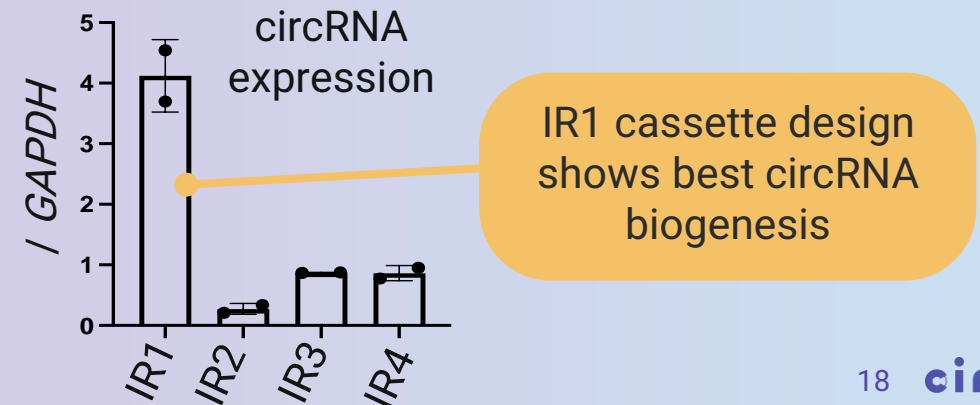
# circVec is based on nature's best design



## Expression of human endogenous circRNA NGS analysis of 300+ RNAseq datasets

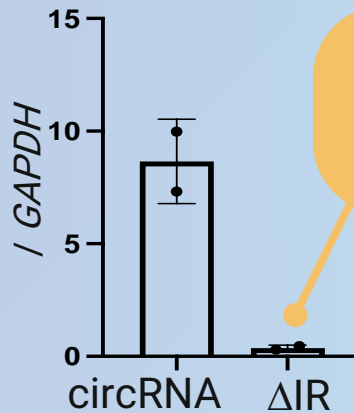
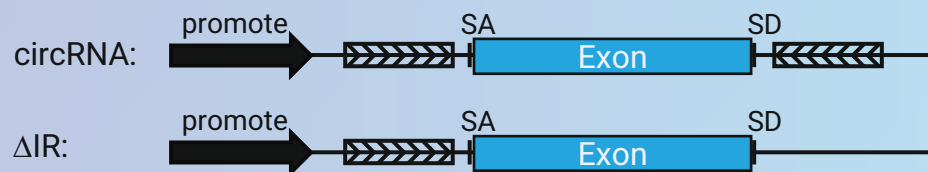


## Screening of most effective natural sequences



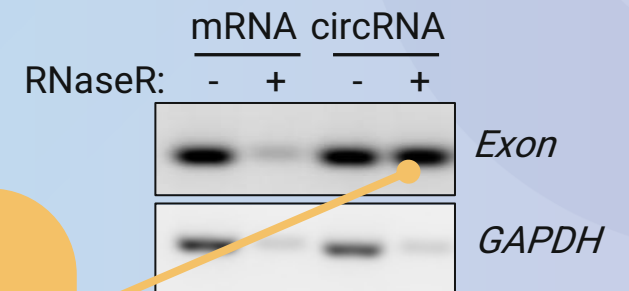
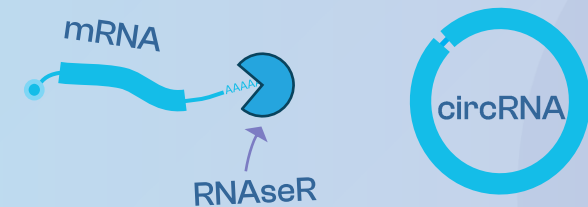
# Validation of circRNA biogenesis

## IR-dependent signal



No production without IR element

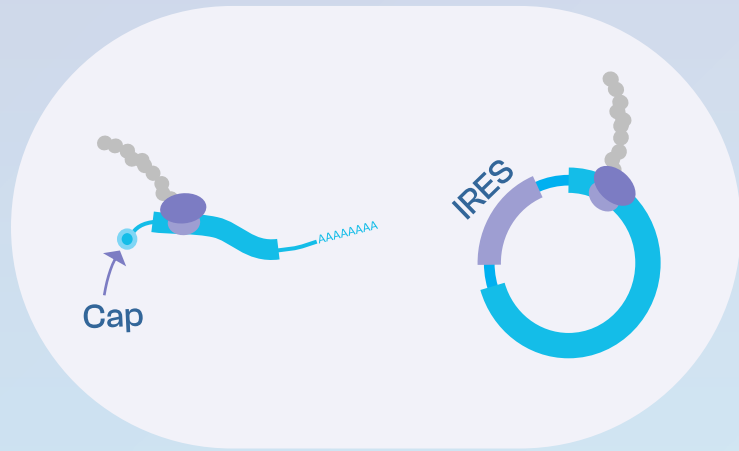
## RNAseR resistant



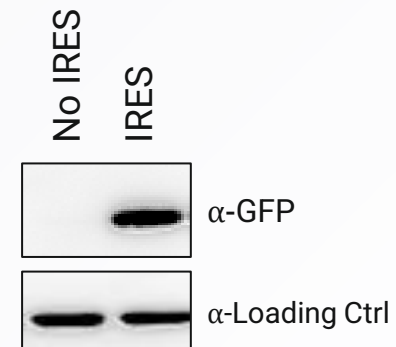
Resistance towards exonucleolytic degradation

# IRES: enabling cap-independent translation from circular RNA

circRNAs are translated in a cap-independent manner

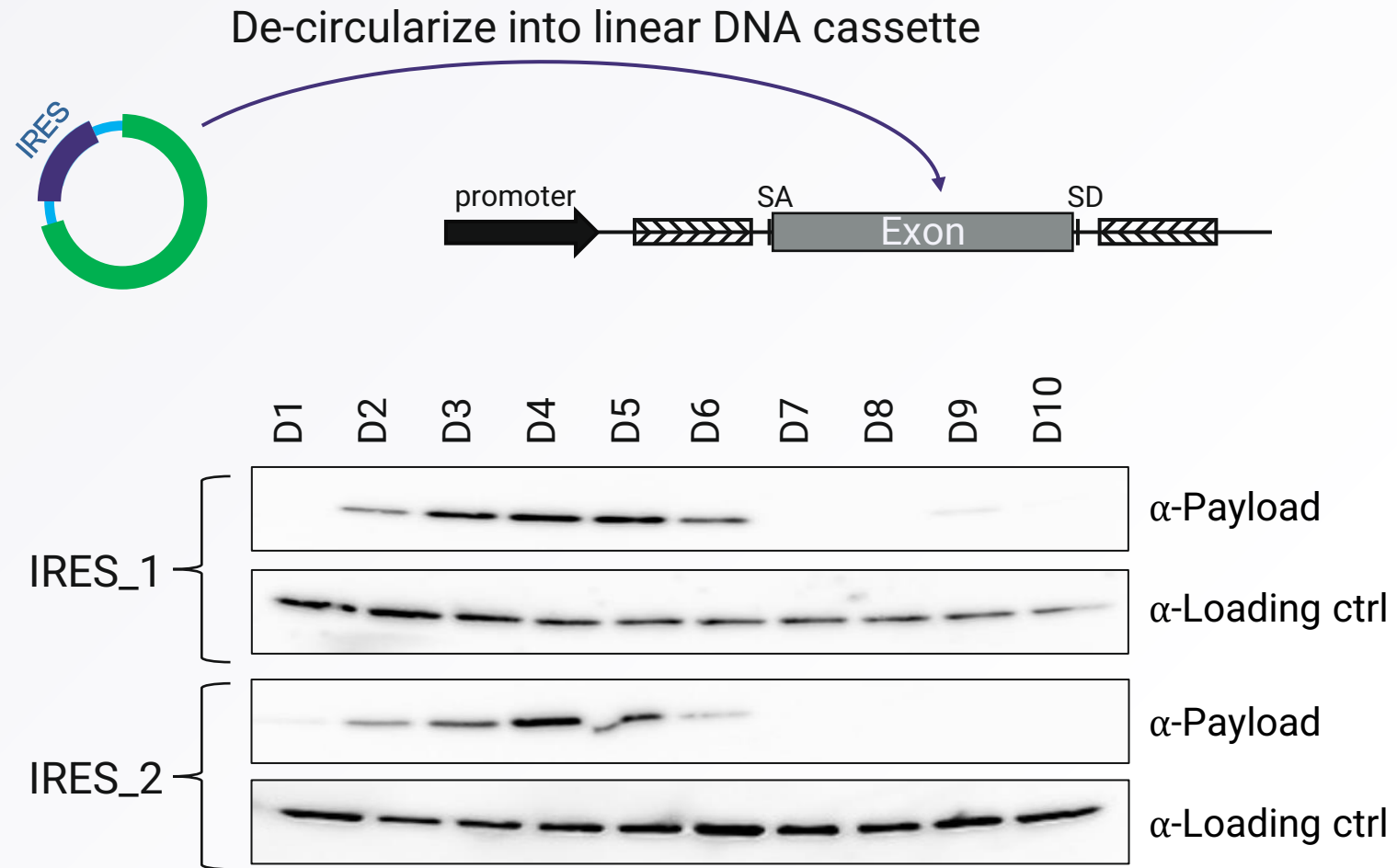


Protein expression,  
Western blot

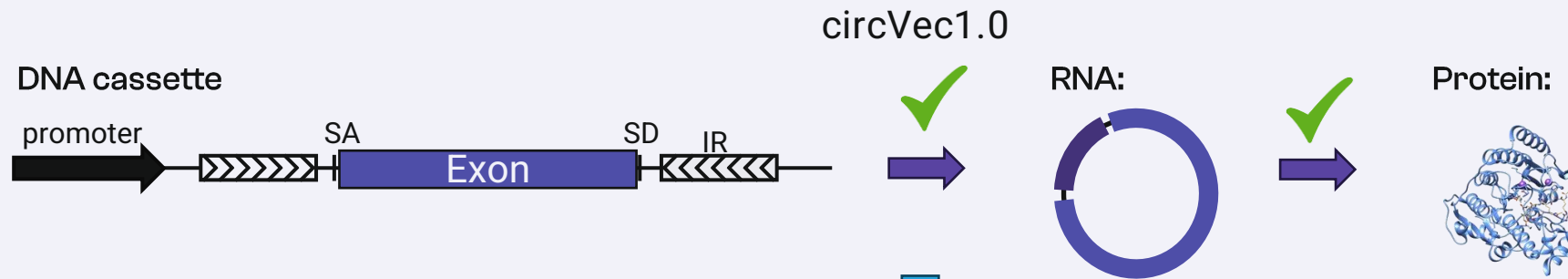


IRES element is required for circRNA translation

# Design rules: Cassette composition is critical



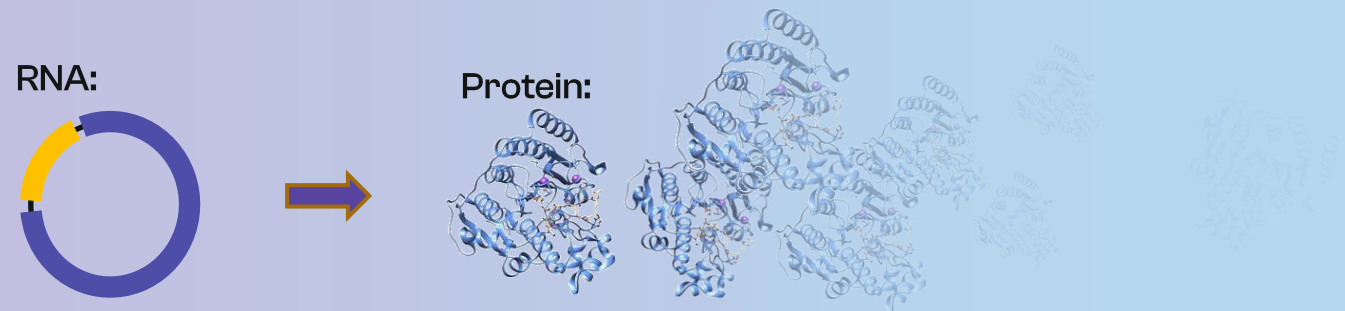
# Optimization scheme



## 1 - Optimize biogenesis



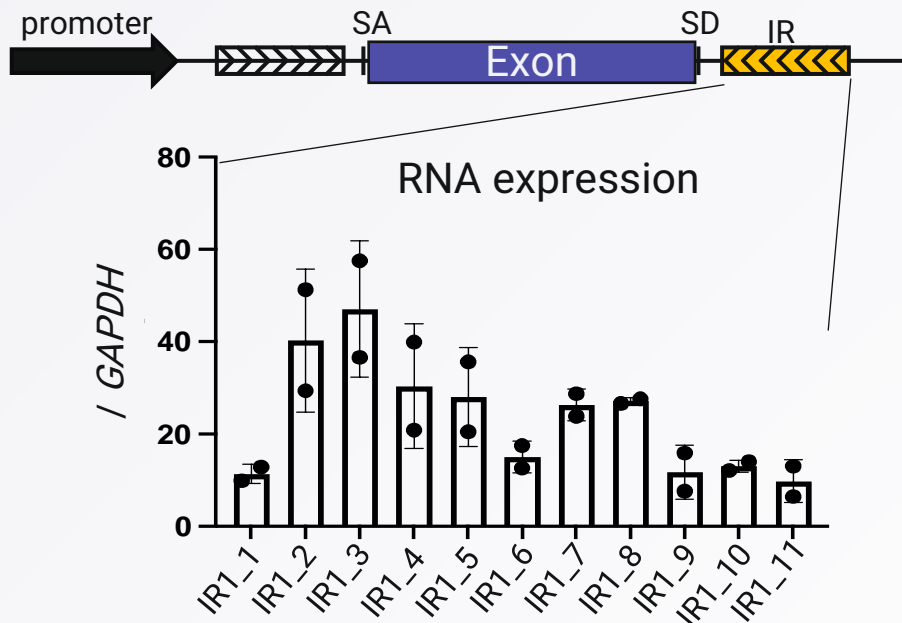
## 2 - Optimize translation



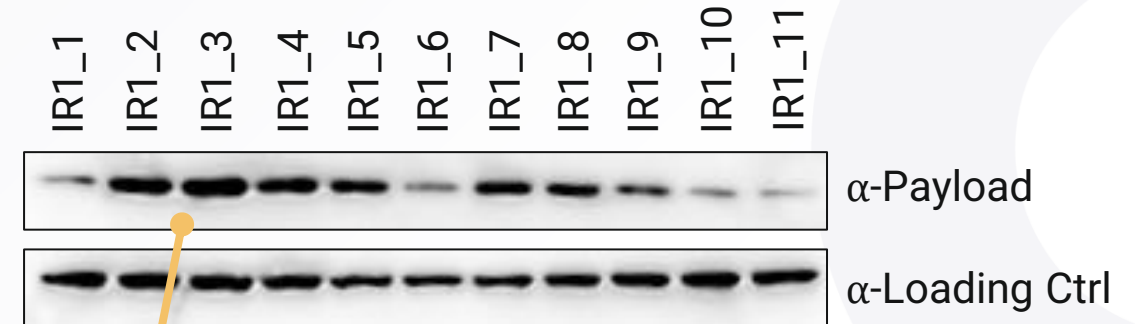
# Optimizing flanking IR improves circRNA biogenesis

## 1 - Optimize biogenesis

circRNA expression, RT-qPCR



eGFP expression from circRNA, western blot

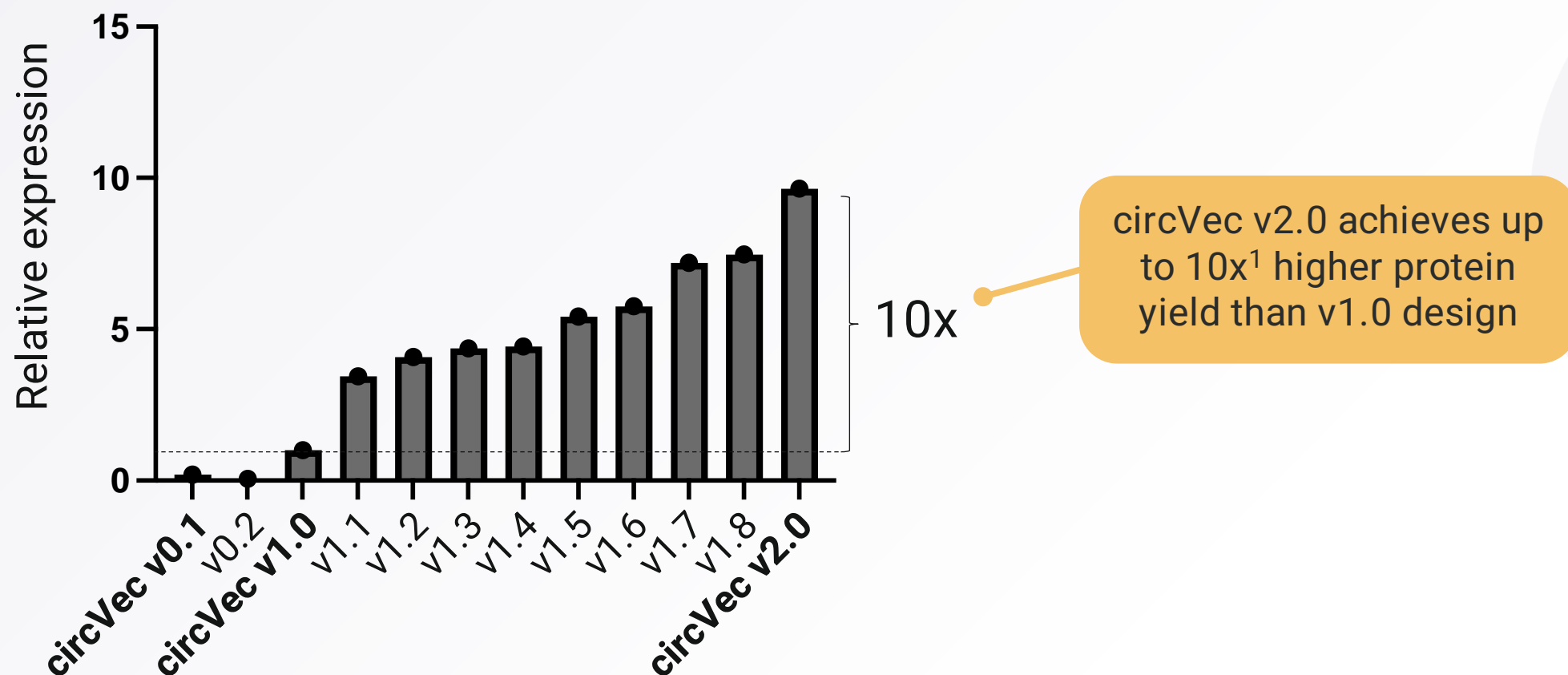


Modification of downstream inverted repeat (IR) element enhances both circRNA biogenesis and protein expression

# IRES optimization results in ~10x higher protein expression

## 2 - Optimize translation

circVec design optimization, protein expression level @48h post-transfection



<sup>1</sup> Level of improvement in range of 3-10x depending on cell type

# circVec substantially outperforms the expression level and durability of mRNA-based systems

Increased expression level

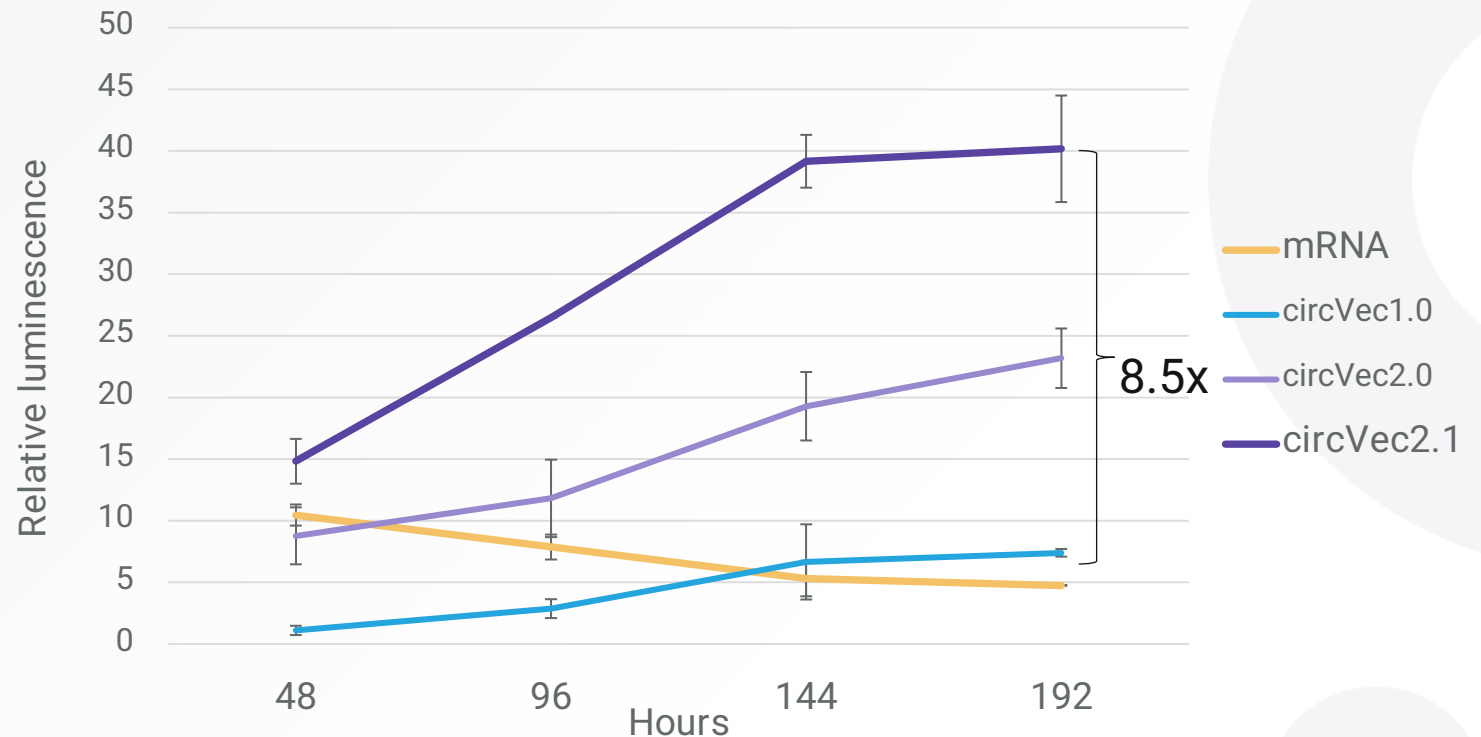
Prolonged durability

Enhanced therapeutic potency

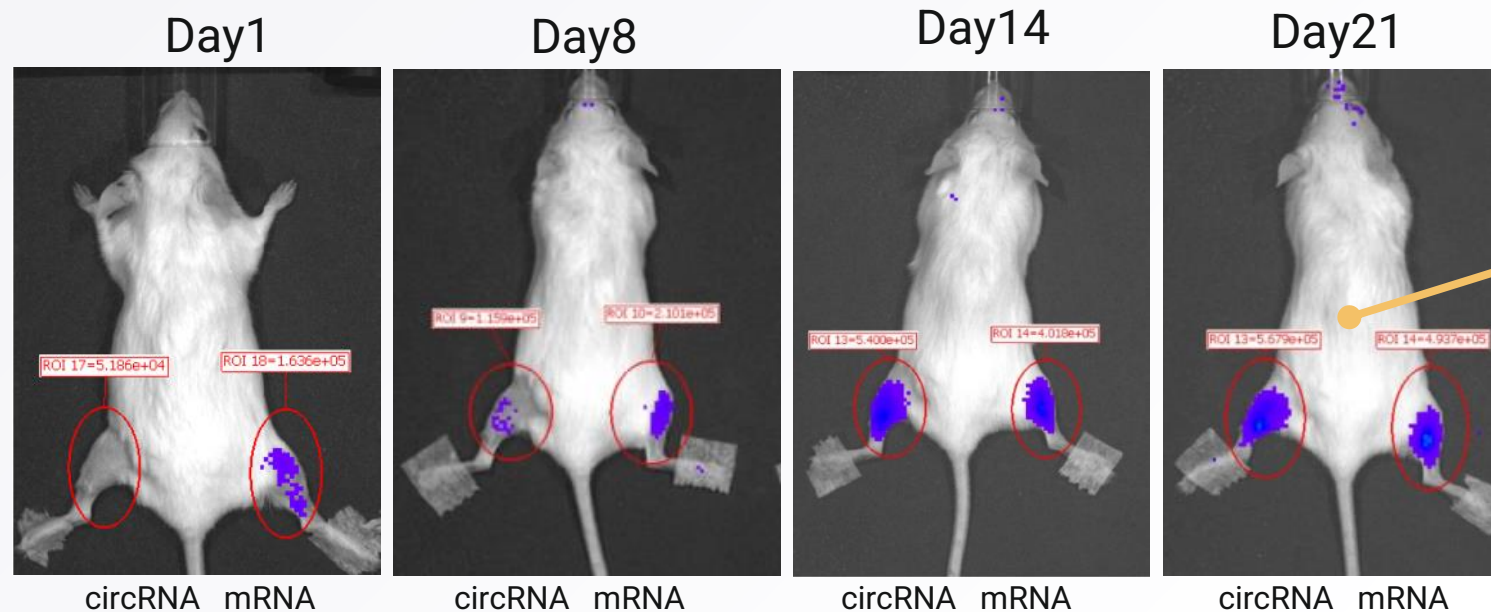
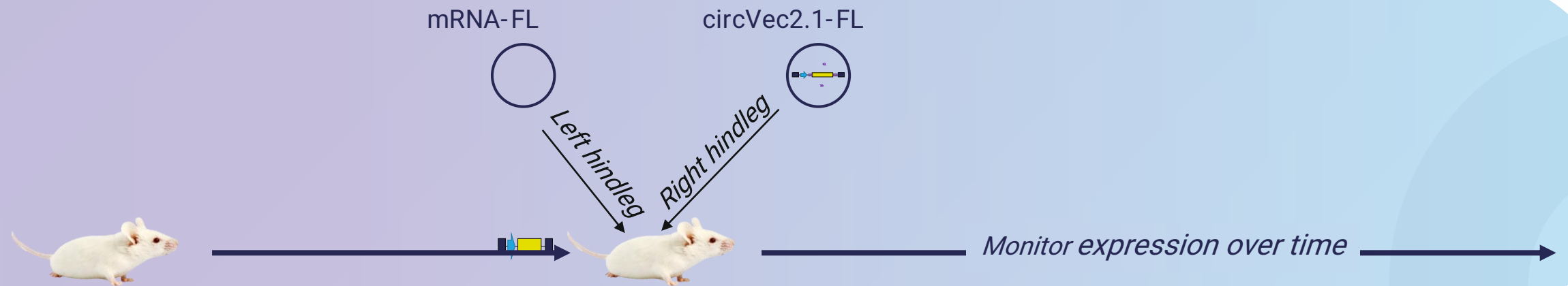
*“Due to its significant advantages, circRNA systems can be expected to replace mRNA-based expression for DNA format therapeutics in the future – just as synthetic circRNA can be expected to replace current mRNA formats”*

*Dr. Alex Wesselhoeft  
Scientific founder  
oRNA Therapeutics*

circVec vs. mRNA luciferase reporter expression; time course



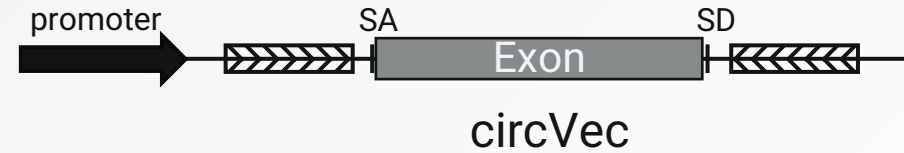
# Characterizing circVec v2.1 performance in vivo



*Realtime monitoring ongoing*

Efficient circRNA expression established in mouse model demonstrating progressive accumulation

# Adding more functionalities to circVec

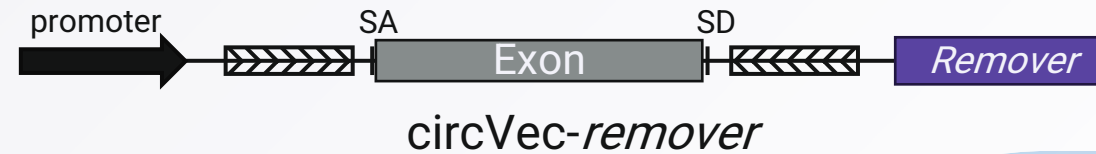


Expression of missing protein in loss-of-function scenarios!

Removal of protein in gain-of-function scenarios?

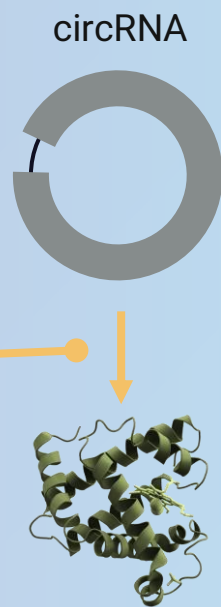
*Remove-and-Replace* design!

# *Remove-and-Replace* concept enables expression of missing protein while depleting aberrant transcripts



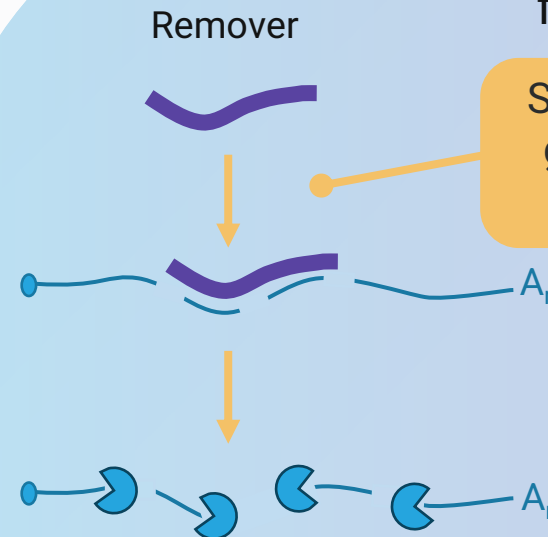
Expression of missing protein in loss-of-function scenarios!

Loss-of-function protein expression

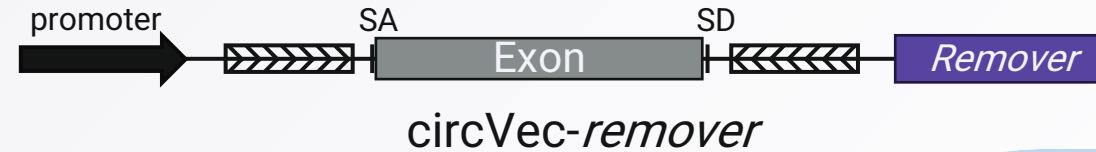


Removal of protein in gain-of-function scenarios!

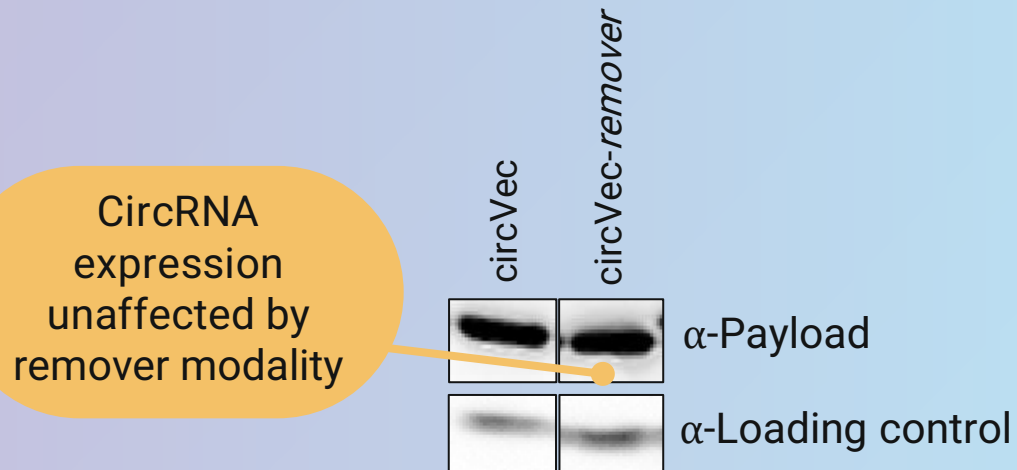
Sequence-specific gain-of-function target cleavage



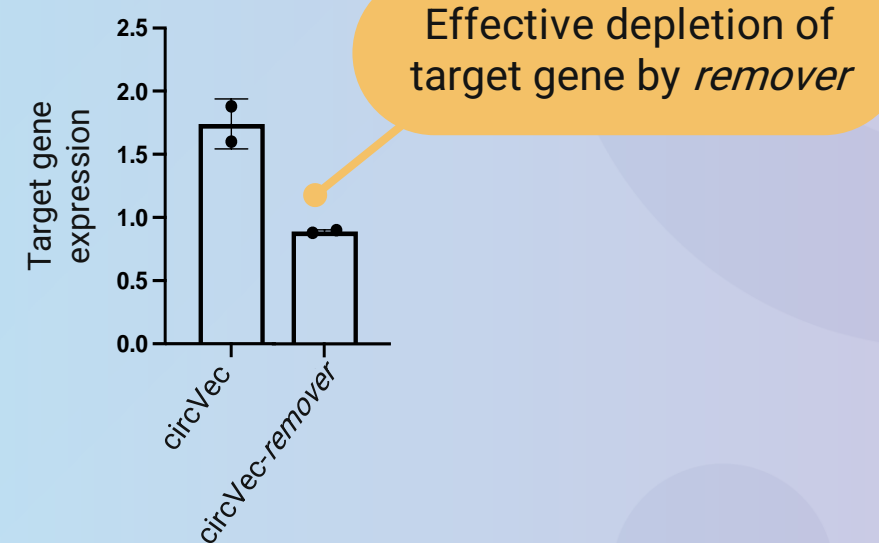
# *Remove-and-Replace* concept enables expression of missing protein while depleting aberrant transcripts



Expression of missing protein in loss-of-function scenarios!



Removal of protein in gain-of-function scenarios!



# Technical development status

- ✓ Substantially optimized circRNA biogenesis and protein expression
- ✓ Multifunctional *Remove-and-Replace* concept established
- ✓ In-vivo validation ongoing in multiple settings
- ✓ Now testing circVec 2.1 in therapeutically relevant applications



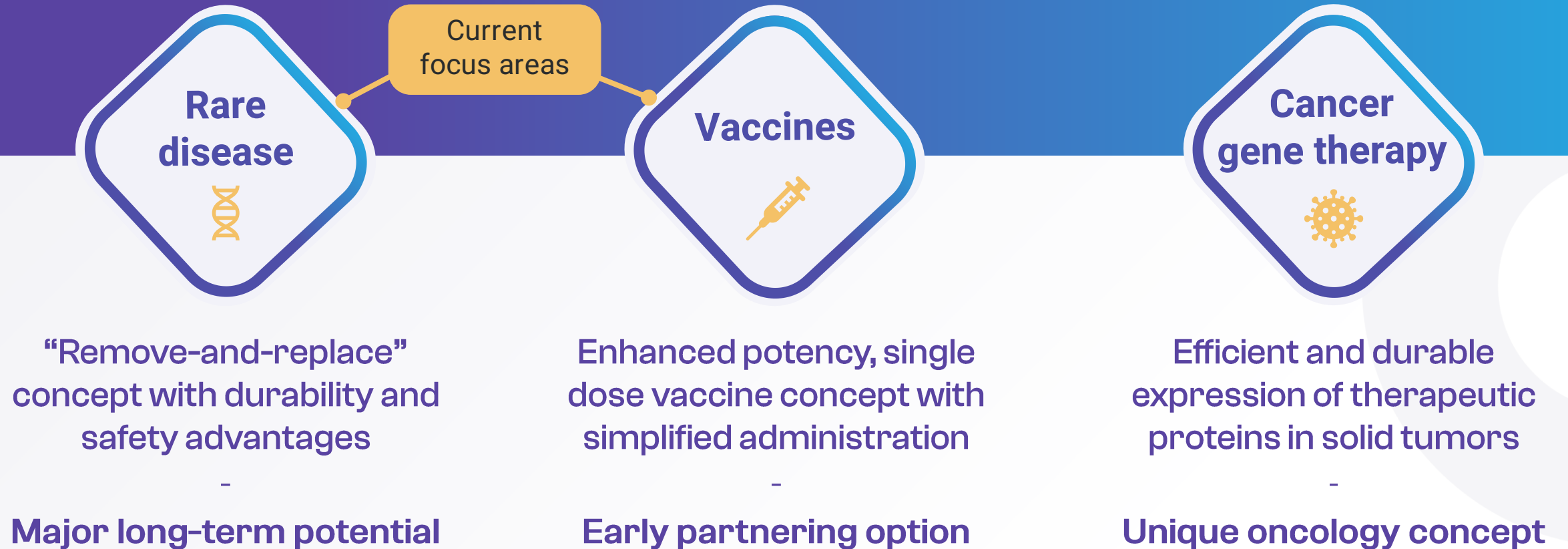
4

---

## R&D Strategy

Dr. Victor Levitsky - CSO

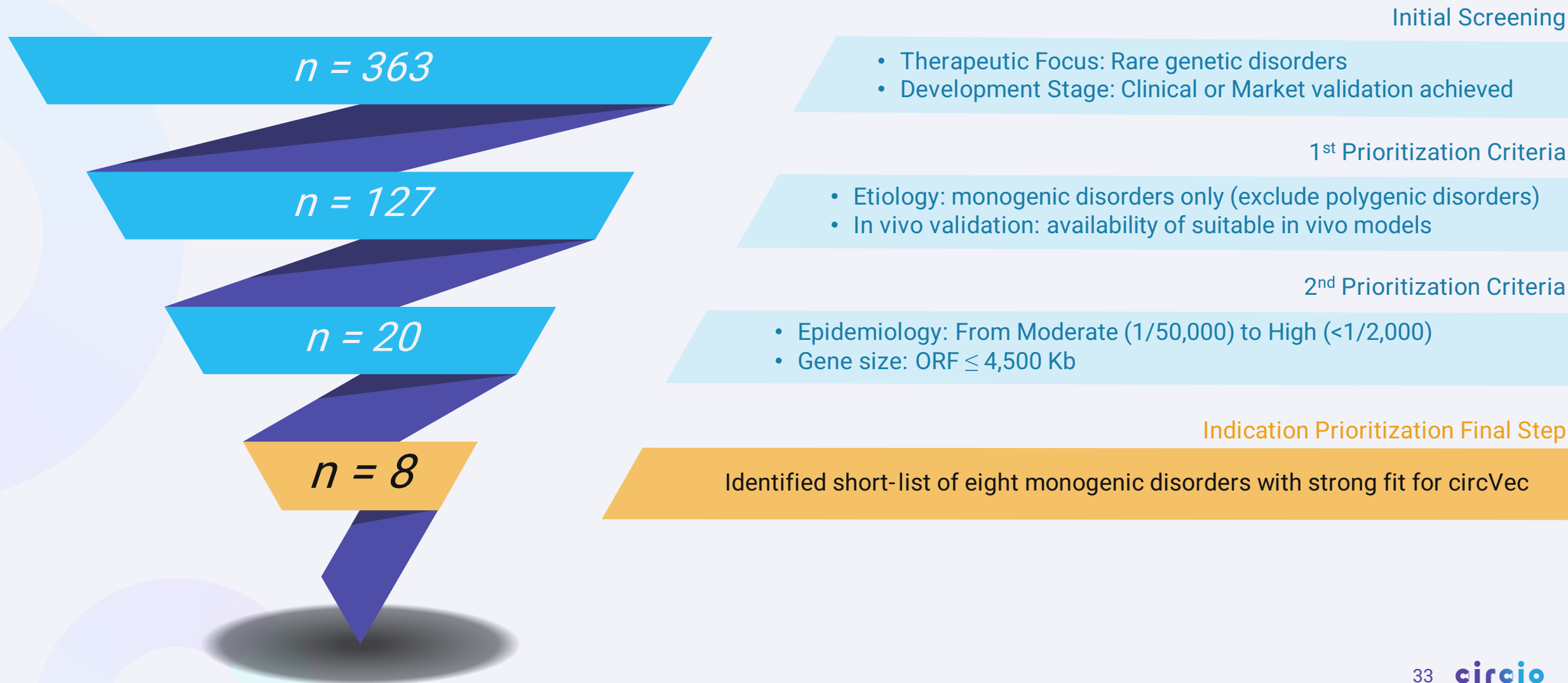
# Major opportunities identified for the circVec platform in gene therapy and vaccines



Designed for intra-cellular circRNA supply, durable protein expression and targeted regulatory functionality



# Broad analysis performed to identify target rare diseases suitable for circVec approach



# Short-list of 8 rare monogenic disorders particularly suitable for circVec approach

## Lead Indication



Alpha-1 Antitrypsin  
Deficiency  
(AATD)

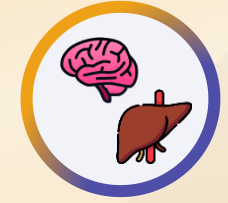
## Second priority



Ornithine  
Transcarbamylase  
Deficiency (OTCD)

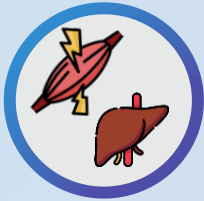


Citrullinemia  
Type I  
(CTLN1)



Argininosuccinate  
Synthetase Lyase  
Deficiency (ASLD)

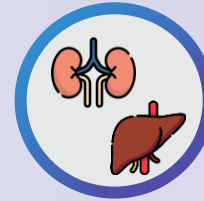
## Third priority



Pompe  
Disease



Wilson  
Disease



Glycogen Storage  
Disease 1A



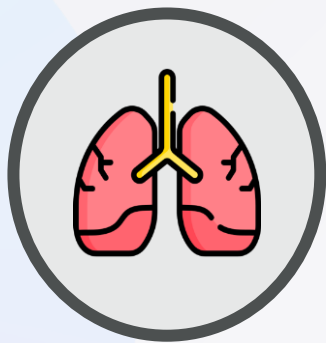
Tyrosinemia  
Type I

Commercial and  
regulatory  
assessment  
ongoing

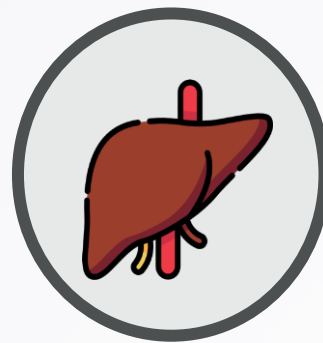


# Lead indication: Alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency (AATD)

AATD is a major unmet medical need manifested in liver and lung



- Lack of functional AAT protein
- Emphysema and/or chronic bronchitis



- Accumulation of toxic mutant protein
- Cirrhosis

Patients with moderate to severe AATD

120K in  
EU

75K in  
US

## Current treatment options



### Lung-associated AATD

- Replacement therapy with an alpha-1 proteinase inhibitors
- Weekly IV infusions
- Bronchodilators and inhaled steroids used for mild symptoms



### Liver-associated AATD

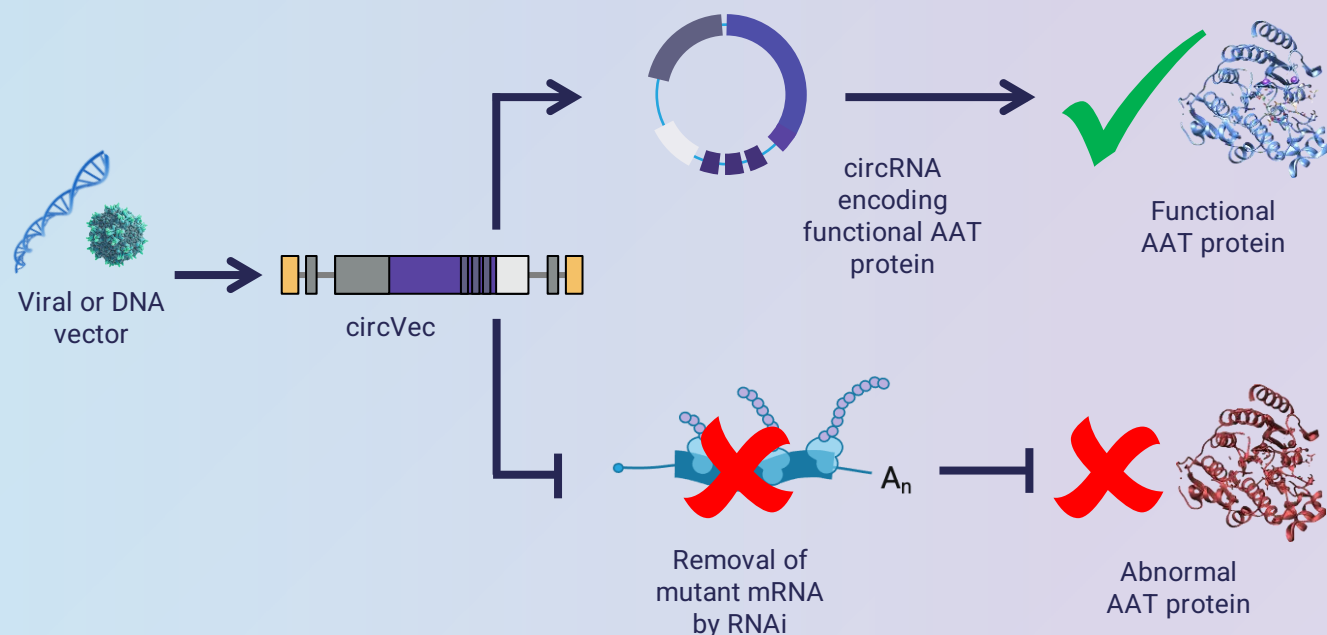
- No approved therapeutics
- Liver transplantation is the only treatment alternative in severe cases



# circVec "Remove-and-Replace" concept for AATD

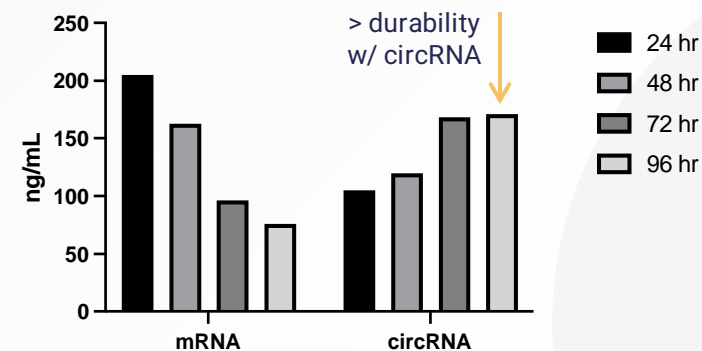
Depleting mutant form and replenishing functional protein by circVec

- reverses toxic protein accumulation in liver and restores normal function in lung

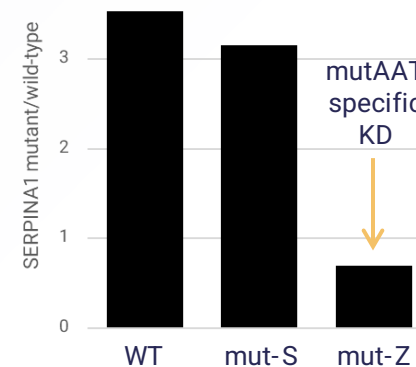


circVec v1.0 AAT expression in liver cells

HepG2 AAT1 Protein Expression



circVec mutAAT knock-down



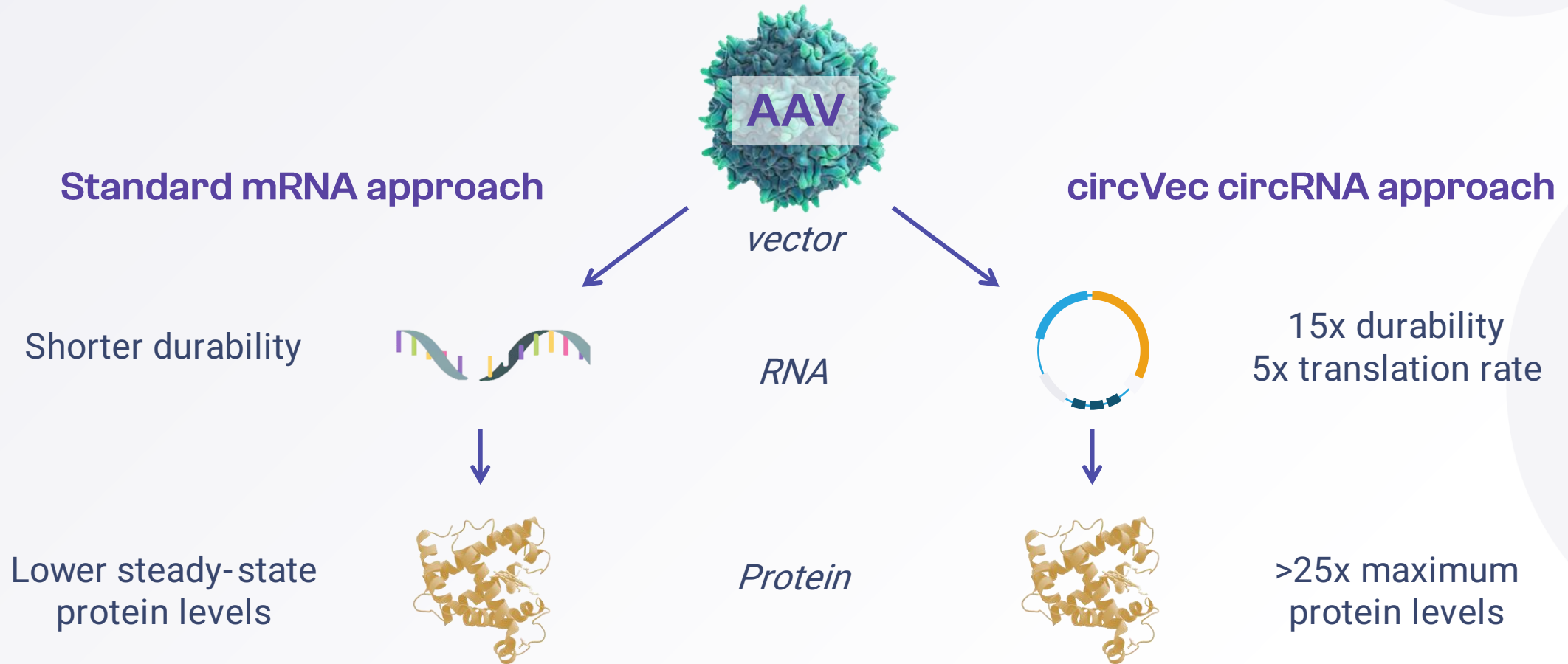


# High dosing requirement is a substantial shortcoming for AAV-based gene therapy





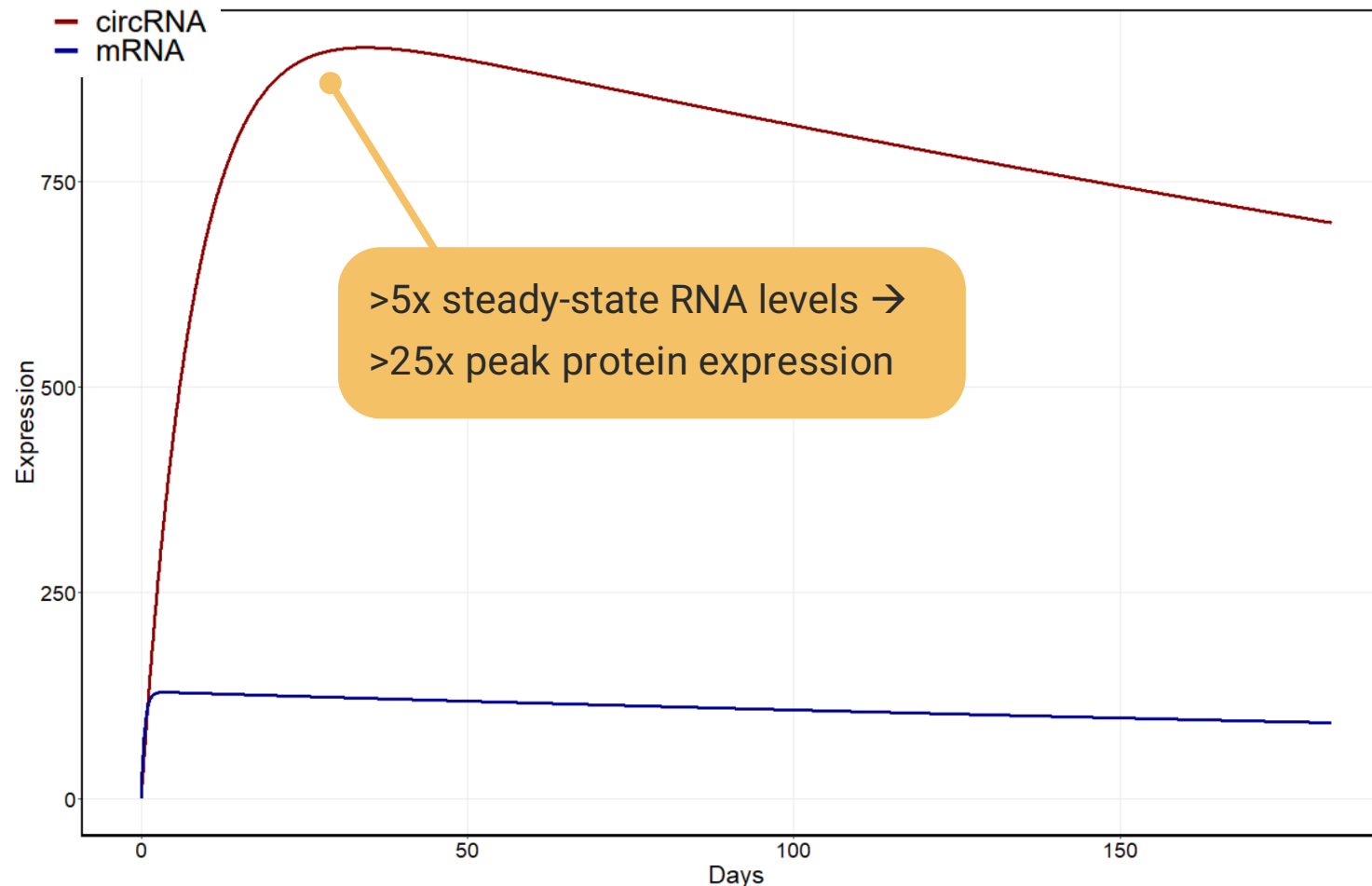
# AAV: circVec proof-of-concept for gene therapy



*circVec has the potential to substantially boost the potency of AAV-based gene therapy*

# circVec-based AAV therapy can translate into major improvement in long-term expression dynamics

Temporal AAV-based RNA expression dynamics; circRNA vs. mRNA



Input assumptions for simulation:

Non-dividing target cells

AAV half-life: 365 days

mRNA production: 10 molecules / hr

mRNA half-life: 9 hrs \*

circRNA production: 5 molecules / hr

circRNA half-life: 135 hrs \*

*15x mRNA  $\frac{1}{2}$ -life*

*→ circRNA translation 5x mRNA rate\*  
gives >25x peak protein expression*

\* Based on circVec experimental data



# circVac: AdV circVec system for potent vaccination

Replication-deficient  
AdV vector *35kb genome*

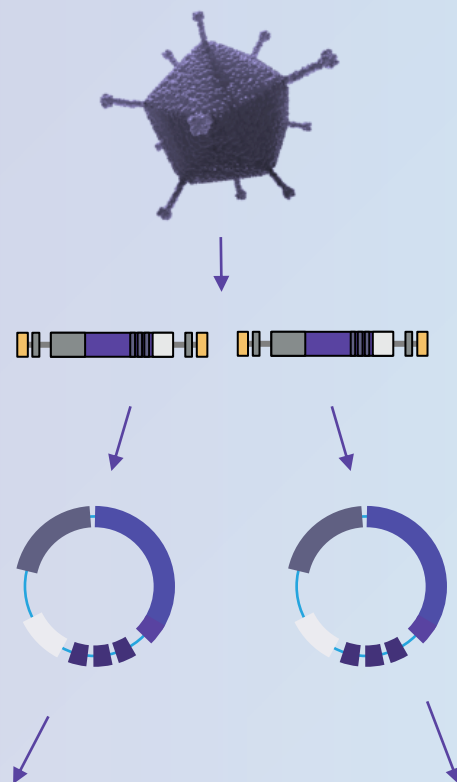
circVec inserts  
>7kb size feasible

One or more circRNAs  
2-6kb size per circRNA

Durable protein or  
antigen expression

+RNAi

Additional booster,  
miRNA sponging



## Non-replicating AdV advantages

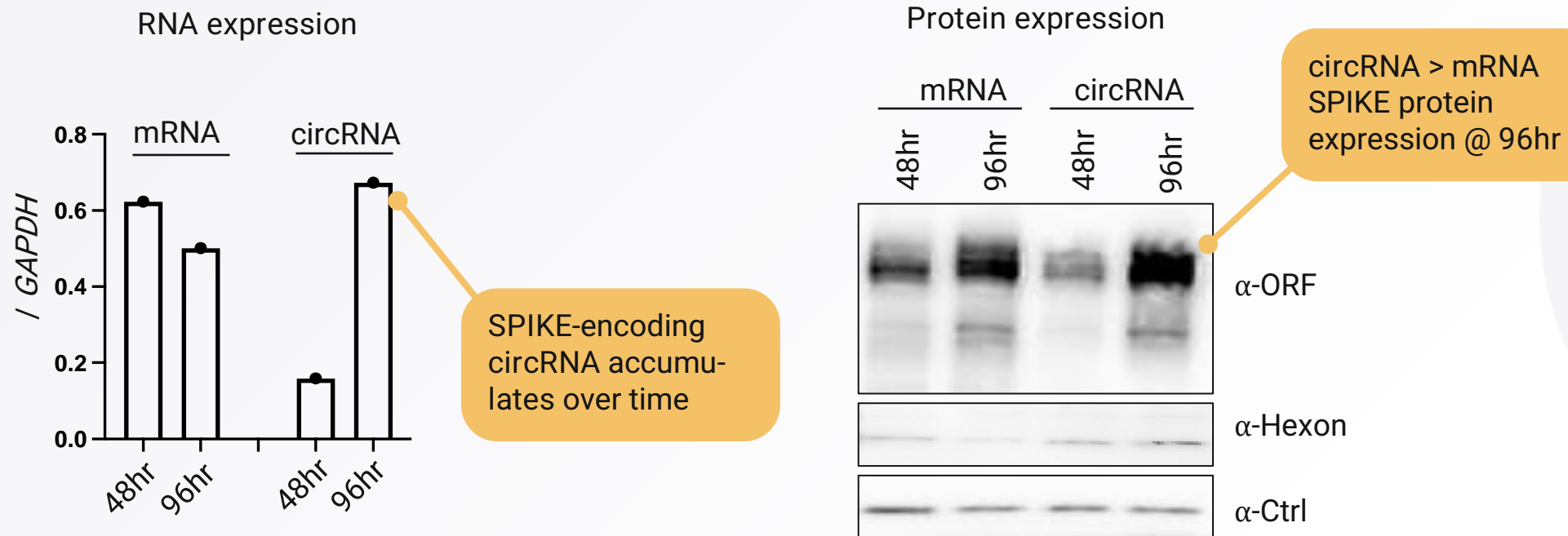
- Large cargo capacity 7+ kb, 50% more than AAV vectors
- Opportunity to express multiple circRNAs from one vector
- Potent and well-described for vaccine applications
- Established delivery to muscle and lung (intra-nasal/inhaled)

## Upcoming milestones

- 4Q'23: circVac v1.0 Spike vaccine *in vivo* data
- 1Q'24: circVac v2.0 Flu intra-nasal *in vivo* data
- 1H'24: circVac v2.0 Spike vaccine *in vivo* data

# Durable expression of COVID Spike protein demonstrated for circVac 1.0

circVac v1.0 COVID Spike expression, RNA and protein level



circVac v1.0 Spike protein *in vivo* experiment ongoing, circVac v2.0 Spike in production

# Circio has a unique position in the circRNA field



- Circio is the only significant player in the DNA-format circRNA space



- Enhanced durability and protein expression from circRNA is expected to translate into lower dosing of DNA-format applications, which may solve both potency, toxicity and cost challenges facing current "gold-standard" gene therapy



- Vector-expressed circRNA has the potential to become the preferred format for any DNA-based therapeutic in the future
  - *Just as synthetic circRNA is expected to become the preferred format for long RNA-based therapeutics in the future*