



Disruptive circRNA technology for genetic medicine

Dr. Erik Digman Wiklund - CEO

Biotech Showcase
8 January 2024

Circio investment case – executive summary



Disruptive technology

- Circular RNA (circRNA) is a next generation mRNA format
- Potential to disrupt the genetic medicine and vaccine fields



Circio's unique position

- Deep expertise: the discoverers of circRNA work for Circio
- Differentiated approach to circRNA, with substantially improved durability and unique 'remove & replace' functionality
- Proprietary circVec expression system with platform potential

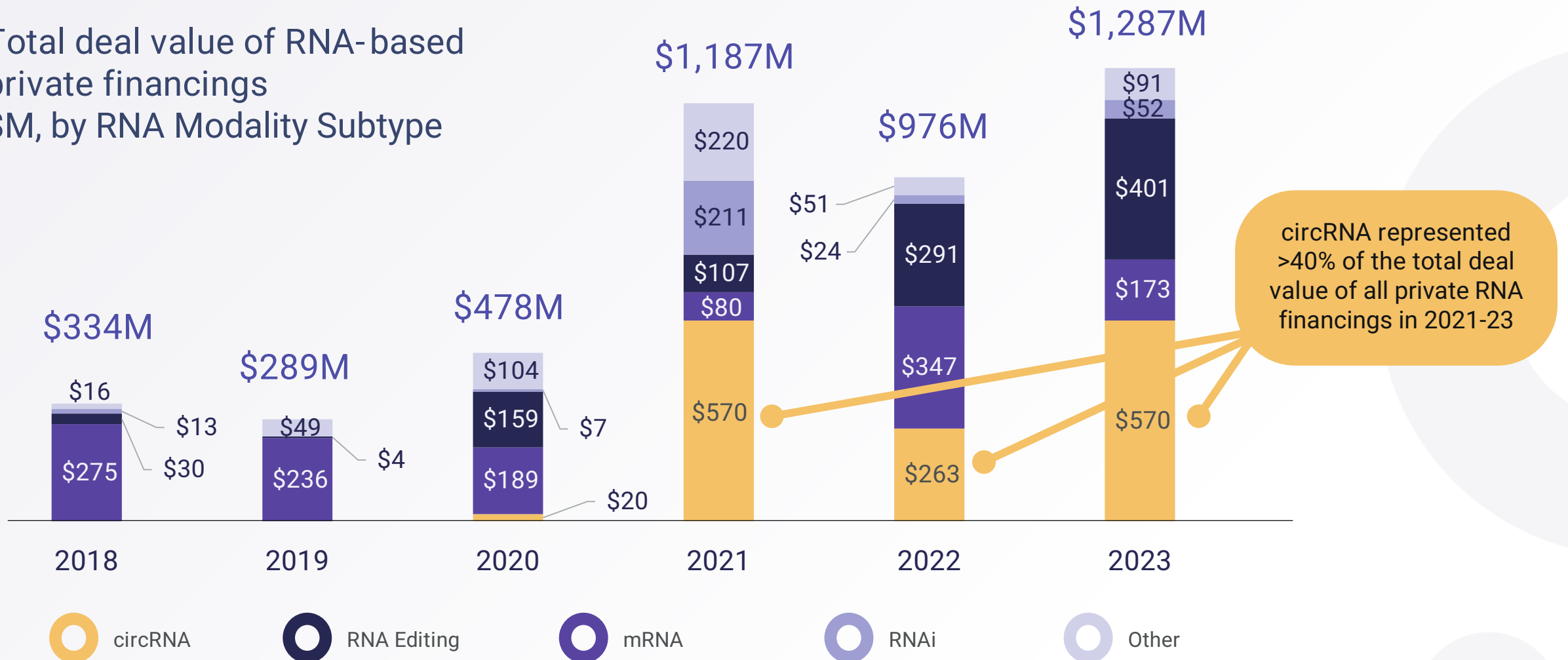


Value drivers

- Aiming to enter several partnering deals during 2024-2025
- Targeting to enter the clinic with first in-house candidate in 2026

RNA financing has flowed from mRNA towards circular RNA during 2021-23

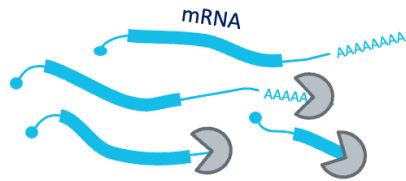
Total deal value of RNA-based private financings
\$M, by RNA Modality Subtype



Circular RNA (circRNA) is a novel disruptive RNA format

Extended RNA durability

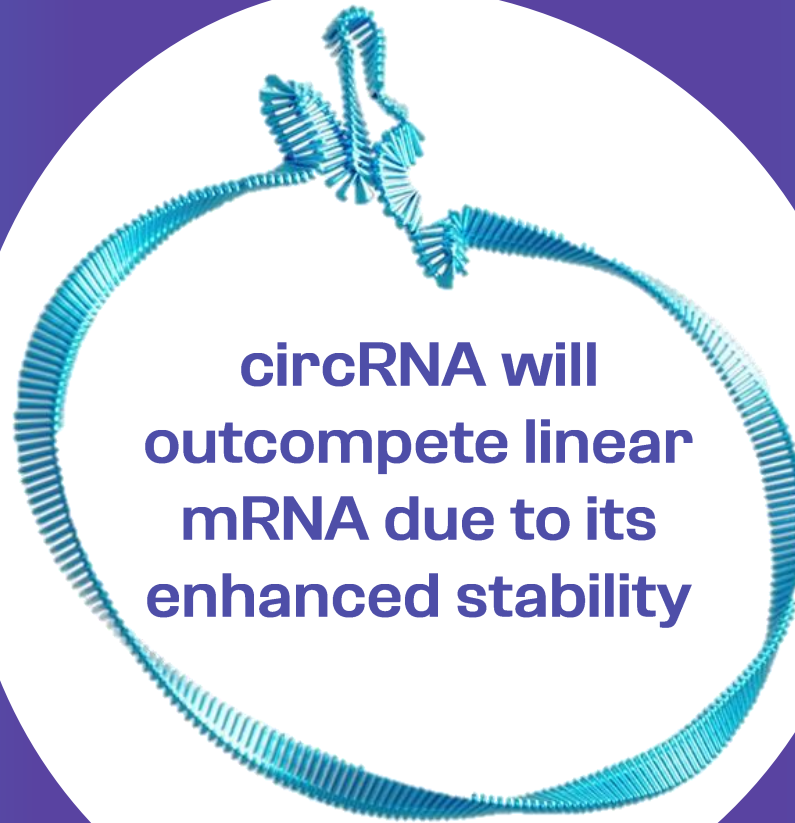
15x half-life vs. mRNA



microRNA sponging

mRNA is destabilized by microRNAs

**circRNA will
outcompete linear
mRNA due to its
enhanced stability**



Higher protein expression

5x translation rate vs. mRNA



Modular & multi-functional

Enables 'remove & replace' strategy

The discoverers of circRNA are in the Circio leadership team



Dr Thomas B Hansen



Dr Erik D Wiklund

nature

6,373 citations

Published: 27 February 2013

Natural RNA circles function as efficient microRNA sponges

[Thomas B. Hansen](#) ✉, [Trine I. Jensen](#), [Bettina H. Clausen](#), [Jesper B. Bramsen](#), [Bente Finsen](#), [Christian K. Damgaard](#) & [Jørgen Kjems](#) ✉

THE EMBO JOURNAL | EMBOpress | 30 September 2011 | 922 citations

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miRNA-dependent gene silencing involving Ago2-mediated cleavage of a circular antisense RNA

[Thomas B Hansen](#), [Erik D Wiklund](#), [Jesper B Bramsen](#), [Sune B Villadsen](#), [Aaron L Statham](#), [Susan J Clark](#), [Jørgen Kjems](#)

nature reviews genetics | 2,291 citations

Review Article | Published: 08 August 2019

The biogenesis, biology and characterization of circular RNAs

[Lasse S. Kristensen](#) ✉, [Maria S. Andersen](#), [Lotte V. W. Stagsted](#), [Karoline K. Ebbesen](#), [Thomas B. Hansen](#) & [Jørgen Kjems](#)

Full team in place with optimal blend of expertise to build and capitalize on Circio's platform



Dr Erik D Wiklund
CEO

Overall strategy
and execution

CV:

- *PhD Molecular Biology*
- *circRNA co-discoverer*
- *Biotech CFO & CBO*
- *McKinsey & Company*



Dr Lubor Gaal
CFO & CBO

Securing financing
and partnering deals

CV:

- *PhD Neuroscience*
- *Big pharma BD*
- *Biotech executive*
- *Investment banking*



Dr Thomas B Hansen
CTO

Building technology
platform and IP

CV:

- *PhD Molecular Biology*
- *circRNA co-discoverer and scientific pioneer*
- *Big data analysis*



Dr Victor Levitsky
CSO

Leading immunology and
virology expert

CV:

- *PhD Virology*
- *Big pharma R&D*
- *Biotech executive*
- *Top academic centers*



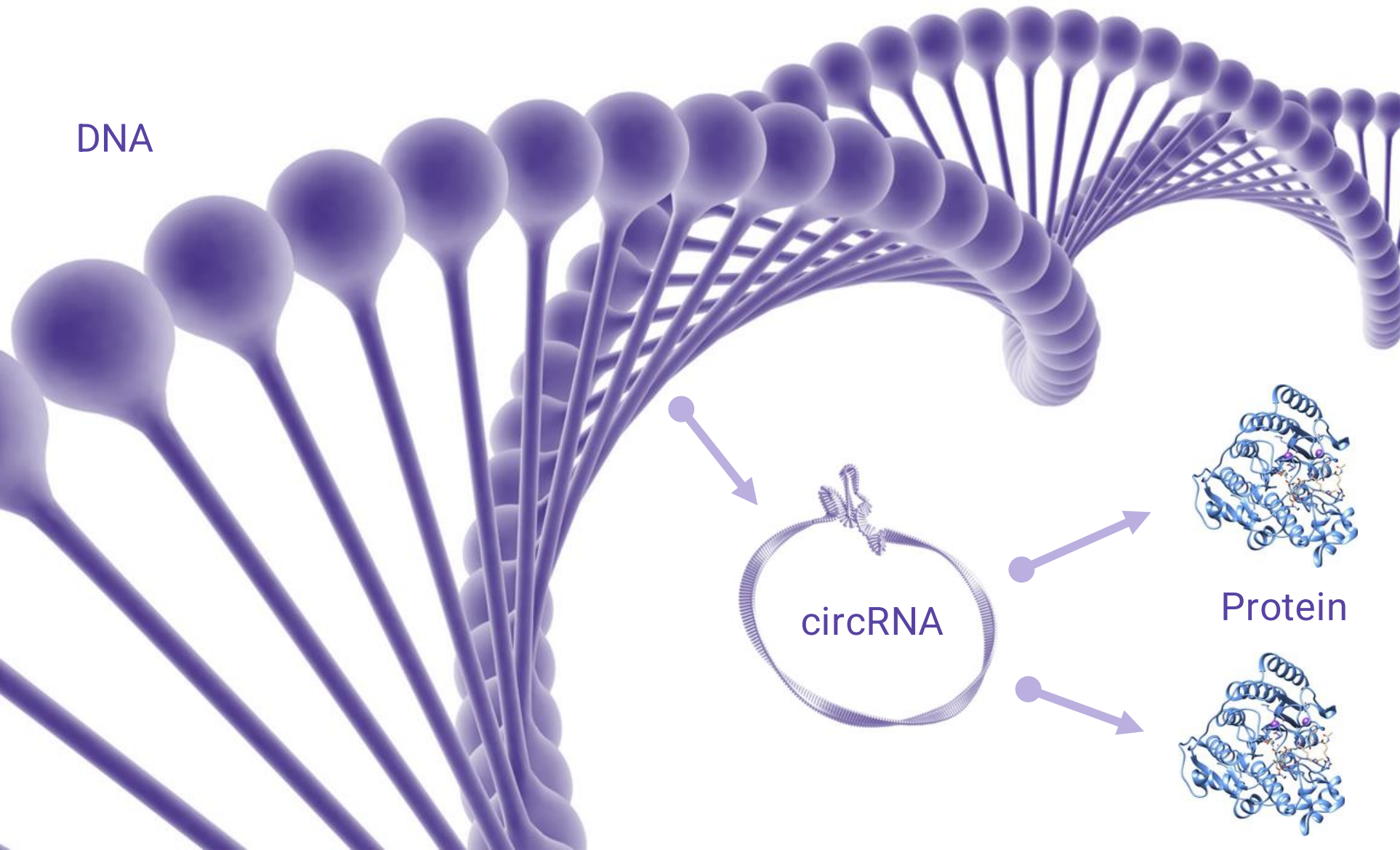
Ola Melin
COO

Operational
execution

CV:

- *MSc Chem. Eng.*
- *Big pharma and biotech manufacturing, clinical and commercial*

The circVec expression system: making circRNA from a DNA starting point



circVec
DNA or viral
vector

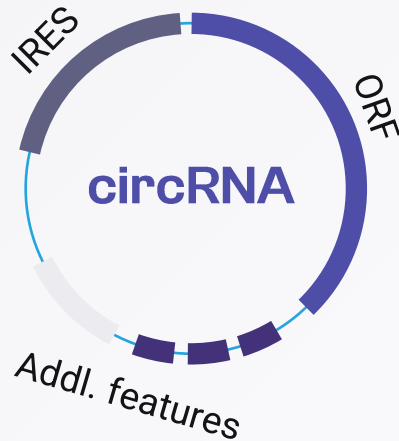
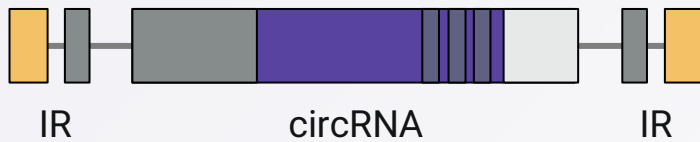
Inject

circRNA
biogenesis

Intra-cellular
protein expression

circVec is a modular genetic cassette for circRNA-driven protein expression

circVec - DNA



Genetic cassette



Multi-functional circRNA

- Best known circRNA biogenesis rate
 - 'Remove & replace' functionality
 - Vector agnostic – viral or DNA
 - IP protected
-
- Flexible, modular design
 - 15x extended half-life vs. mRNA
 - 5x enhanced translation rate vs. mRNA
 - Anti-miRNA functionality

circVec substantially outperforms the expression level and durability of mRNA-based systems

Increased expression level

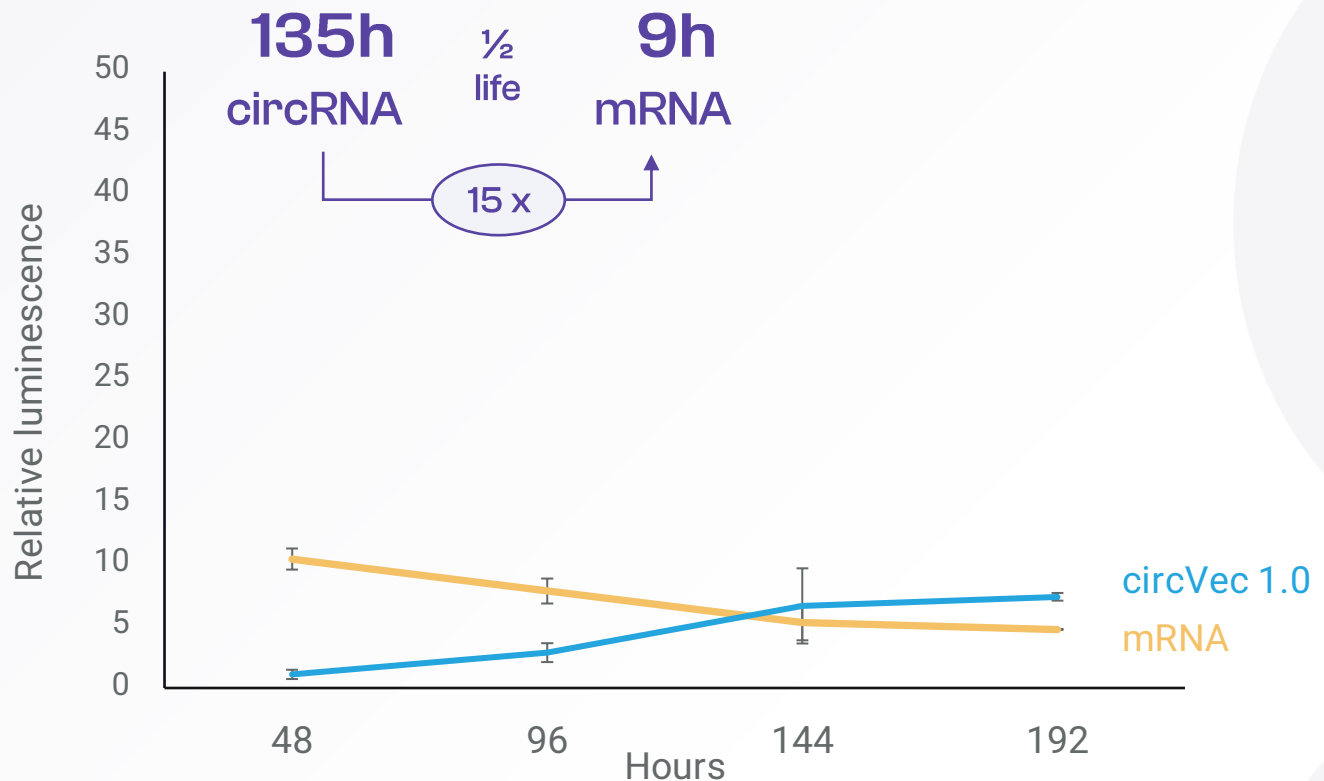
Prolonged durability

Enhanced therapeutic potency

“Due to its significant advantages, circRNA systems can be expected to replace mRNA-based expression for DNA format therapeutics in the future – just as synthetic circRNA can be expected to replace current mRNA formats”

*Dr. Alex Wesselhoeft
Scientific founder
oRNA Therapeutics*

circVec vs. mRNA luciferase reporter expression; time course



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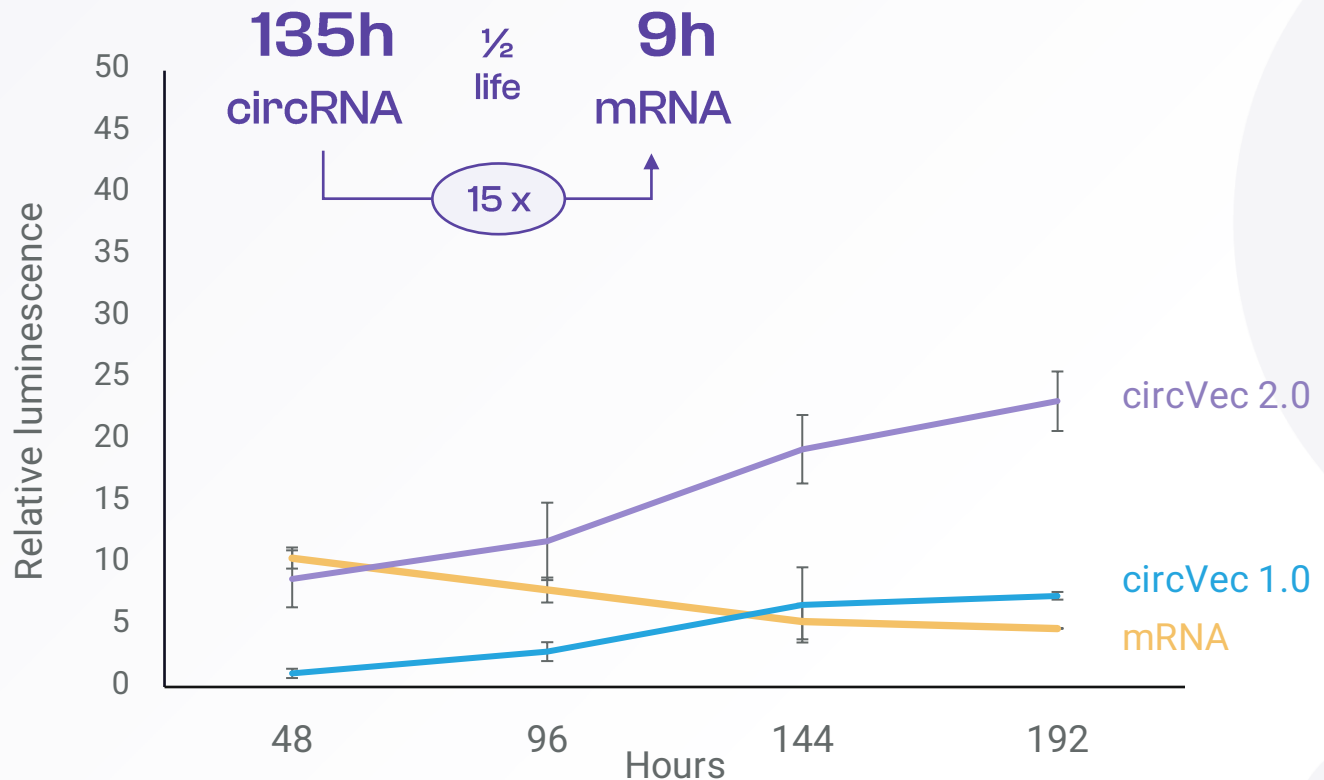
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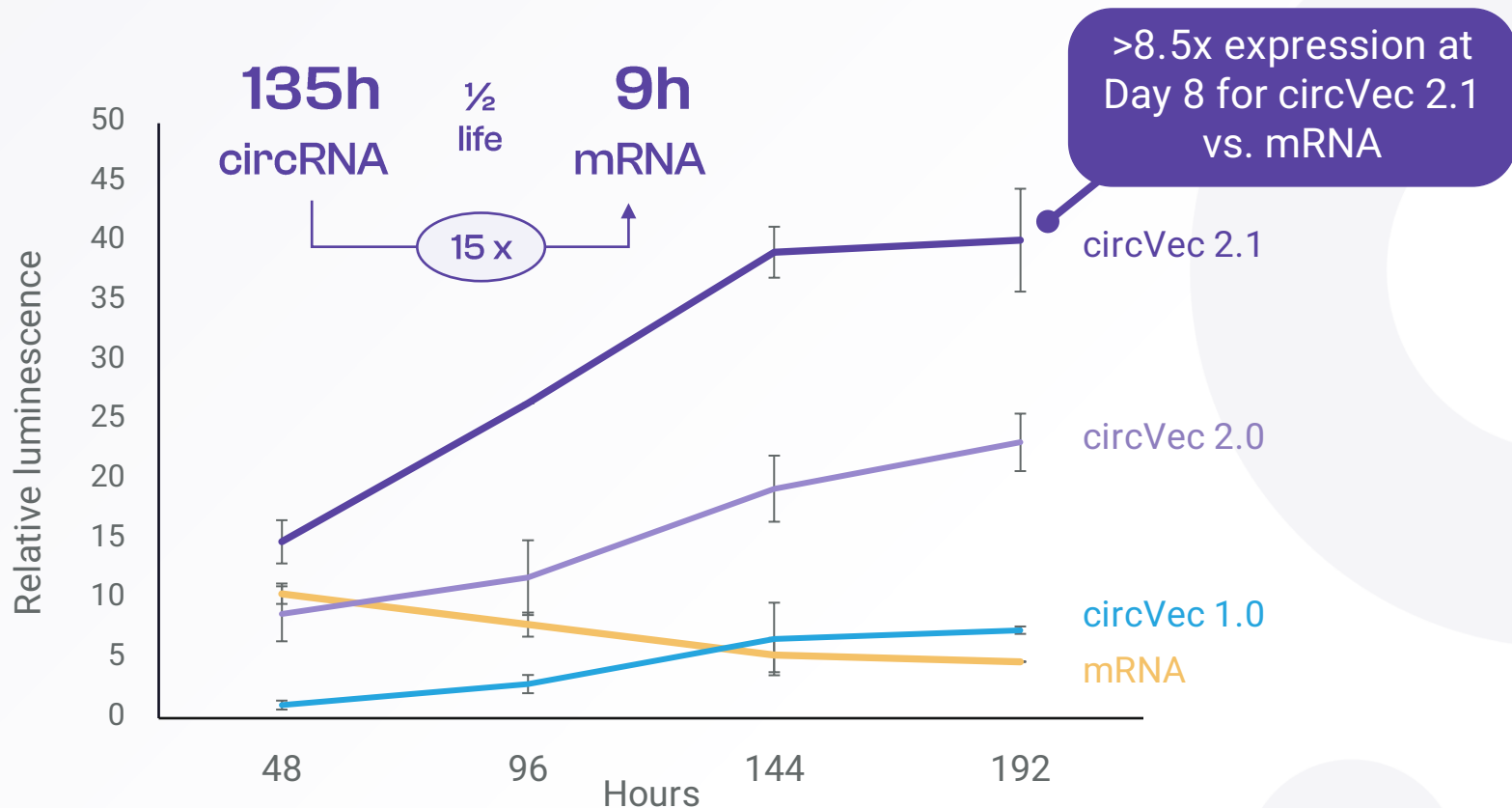
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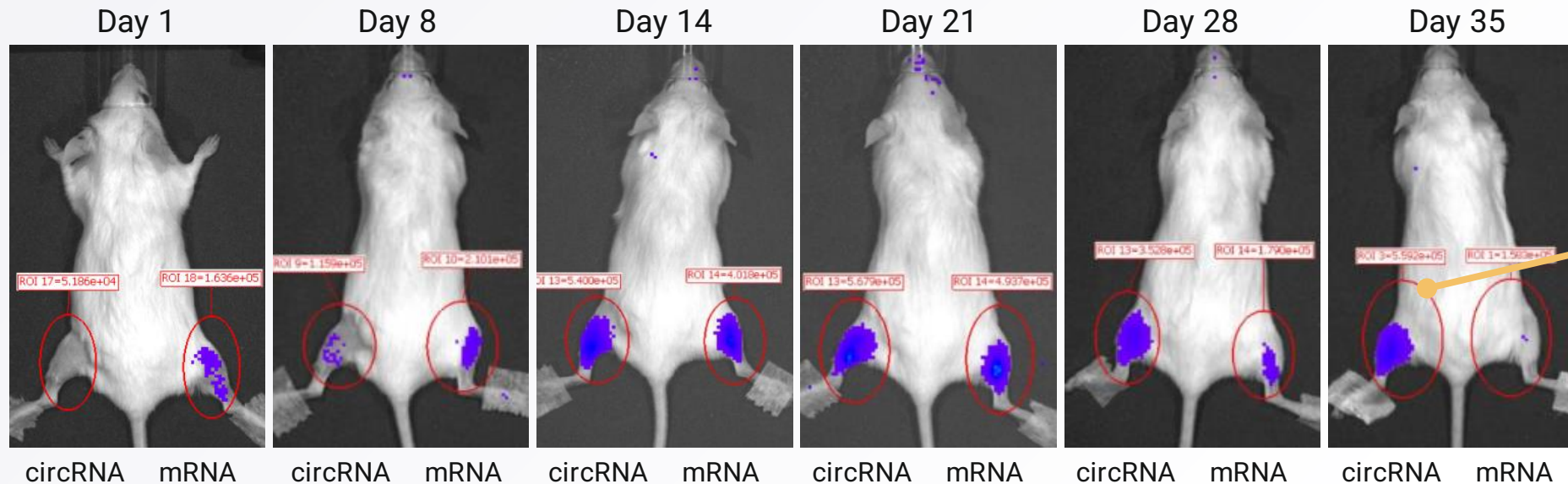
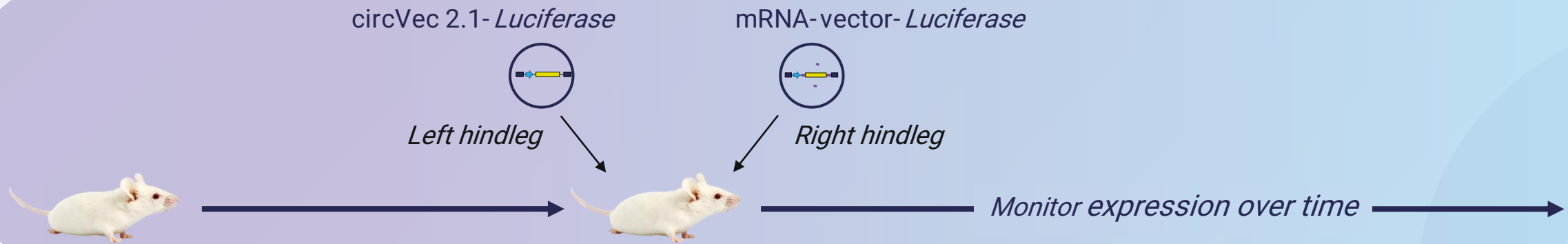
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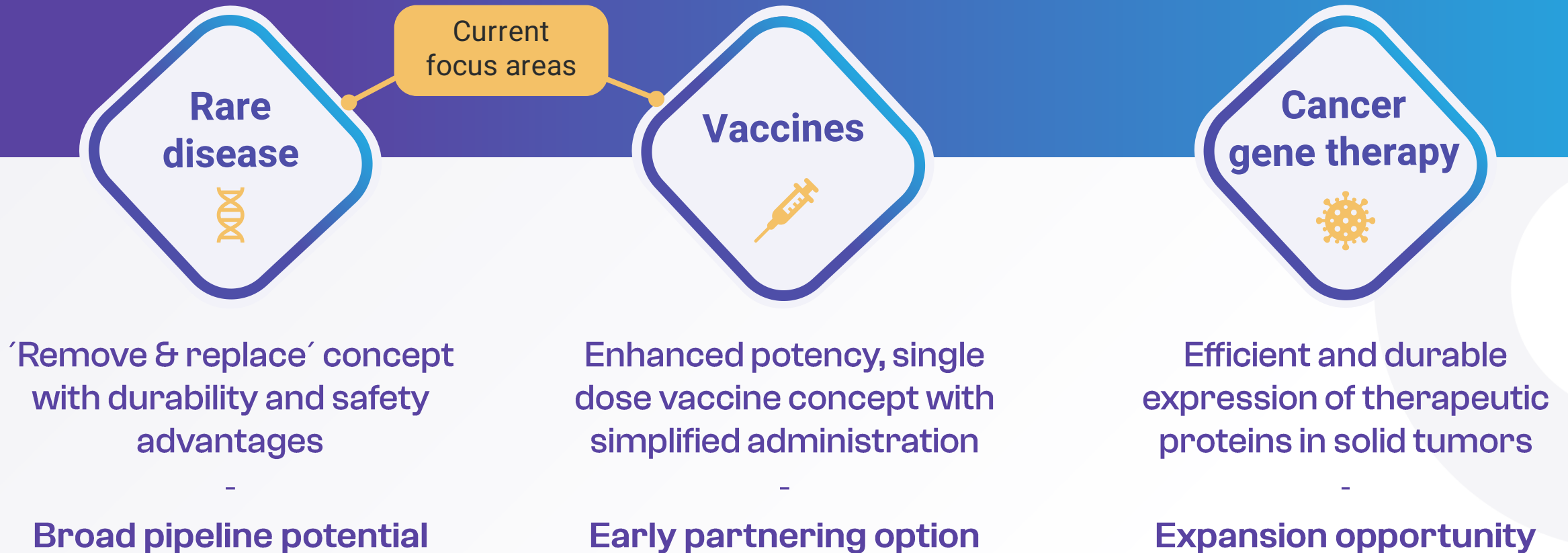
In vivo reporter pilot study: circVec 2.1 outperforms mRNA over time



Real-time monitoring ongoing

Increasing circVec expression: highest at Day 35, mRNA lowest at Day 35

Major opportunities identified for the circVec platform in gene therapy and vaccines



Designed for intra-cellular circRNA supply driving strong and durable protein expression

Strategy to develop a new class of circRNA medicines and create value from unique circVec system



Build platform

- Test and validate applicability of circVec system
- Identify and select lead applications and targets
- Build robust IP portfolio



Demonstrate efficacy

- Demonstrate superiority of circVec system vs. gold standard for selected lead applications
- Design and test targeted circVec candidates *in vivo*
- Go / No Go for continued development or partnering



Strategic partnerships

- Capitalize on platform potential to partner early for specific applications (e.g. vaccines)
- Access complementary technology to address major unmet medical needs in genetic disease

Circio has a unique position in the circRNA field



- Circio is the only significant player in the DNA-format circRNA space



- Enhanced durability and protein expression from circRNA is expected to translate into lower dosing of DNA-format applications, which may solve both potency, toxicity and cost challenges facing current gold-standard gene therapy



- Vector-expressed circRNA has the potential to become the preferred format for any DNA-based therapeutic in the future
 - *Just as synthetic circRNA is expected to become the preferred format for long RNA-based therapeutics in the future*